

2006 PRIMARY TURNOUT A RECORD LOW — 15 PERCENT OF ELIGIBLES VOTE

*Curtis Gans of American University's Center for the Study of the American Electorate
Analyzes 2006 Primary Elections*

Contact: Curtis Gans, director, 202-885-6295 or 703-304-1283

Maralee Csellar, AU Media Relations, 202-885-5952 or csellar@american.edu

Washington, D.C. (Oct. 6, 2006)—Voter turnout in the 2006 statewide mid-term primaries fell 17 percent from the turnout level of 2002, as only 15.4 percent of the eligible electorate went to the polls, a record low for mid-term primaries, according to Curtis Gans, director of American University's Center for the Study of the American Electorate (CSAE). The prior low was in both 1998 and 2002 when 18.6 percent of eligibles voted.

Turnout in the 38 states which had statewide primaries (for governor and U.S. Senate) in both parties was 57 percent lower than the 33.5 percent who voted in 1966, the high water mark in the last 50 years.

Average Democratic turnout in the 44 states which held statewide Democratic primaries was 8.4 of eligibles, also a record low. Democratic turnout fell 15 percent from the 9.9 percent who voted in 2002 and 58 percent lower than the 19.8 percent of eligibles who voted in Democratic primaries in 1966.

Turnout in the 40 states which held Republican statewide primaries also hit a record low as 7.2 percent of eligibles voted, fourteen percent lower than the 8.4 percent who voted in 2002 and 44 percent lower than the 12.9 percent of eligibles who voted in 1966.

Despite the sharp turnout decline in the 2006 primaries, it is likely that turnout in the November general election will be higher than the 39.7 percent of eligibles who voted in 2002.

These are among the principal findings of a report on turnout in the 2006 primaries, based on final and official vote counts in most states and final and unofficial vote counts in a few states which held September primaries, by American University's Center for the Study of the American Electorate.

(Note: The eligible vote is those 18 and over who are U.S. citizens [see note 2]. And the Democratic and Republican turnout percentages don't add up to the overall turnout percentages because the overall percentages are determined by the states which held primaries in both parties. There were states which held or reported primaries in only one party [see note 3].)

Among the other findings in this report are:

–Only two races – the Democratic primary for U.S. Senator in Connecticut and the Republican primary for Senate in Rhode Island – produced record high turnouts. But the level of their turnout was not very high – 11.9 percent of eligibles in Connecticut, 8.5 in Rhode Island.

–Fourteen states which had primaries in both parties produced record low turnouts – Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, New Mexico, New York, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, West Virginia and Wyoming.

–Fifteen statewide Democratic primaries recorded record lows, including states such as Hawaii, Oregon and Virginia which had vigorously contested and relatively close primaries. Oregon which has claimed beneficial turnout effects from its all-mail system of voting also had the second lowest overall primary turnout in its history.

–In the GOP statewide primaries, eight states – Colorado, Delaware, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, New Mexico, New York and Wyoming recorded record lows. The GOP vote in the District of Columbia primary was also a record low, but there was no public interest in this primary in a totally Democratically dominated city.

–Of the 33 states which had statewide primaries in both parties and had those races in both 2002 and 2006, only six reported increases in turnout, led by Nebraska (up 10.6 percentage points), Alaska (7.7), Montana (7.0) and Ohio (6.9). The greatest decreases were reported in New Hampshire (down 10.3 percentage points), followed by Wyoming (7.9), Michigan (7.5), Wisconsin (6.7), New Mexico (6.2), Illinois (6.1) and Kansas (6.1). None of the states which had statewide primaries in two parties in both 2006 and 1966 reported higher turnout, with the sharpest declines occurring Nevada (down 26.7 percentage points), Minnesota (24.4), California (24.2), Idaho (23.8) and Oklahoma (22.9).

–The highest turnouts in states with statewide primaries in both parties were recorded in Alaska (33.2 percent of eligibles), followed by Hawaii (30.5), Montana (28.5), Nebraska (27.5) and Wyoming (26.8).

–Only one-third (13 of 39) of the states which held Democratic statewide primaries and for which there were comparable statewide primaries in 2002 recorded increases in turnout, led by Montana (up 5.2 percentage points), followed by Hawaii (5.2), the District of Columbia (4.8), Ohio (3.8), Massachusetts (3.5) and Alaska (3.4). The largest decline was recorded in Michigan (7.3 percentage points), followed by South Dakota (6.1), Pennsylvania (5.5), Wisconsin (5.2), Alabama (5.0), Florida (4.8) and Rhode Island (4.7). Only three of 30 states which held statewide Democratic primaries in both 2006 and 1966 recorded increases in turnout and they were minuscule – Iowa (up 2.0 percentage points) followed by Massachusetts (0.7) and Ohio (0.2). The decreases were substantially greater led by Alabama (down 37.7 percentage points) followed by Tennessee (24.6), Oklahoma (23.6), Florida (21.5), Georgia (21.3) and Nevada (21.3).

–The highest turnout in a statewide Democratic primary was recorded in the non-state District of Columbia whose mayor's race is used for historical comparison at 27.5 percent of eligibles voting, followed by Hawaii (26.9), Massachusetts (20.2), Montana (15.0), Maryland (13.9), Washington (13.2) and West Virginia (13.0). The lowest Democratic turnout was recorded in Virginia (2.9 percent of eligibles voting), followed by Idaho (3.0), New Jersey (3.3), Texas (3.5), Kansas (3.9) and Colorado (4.2).

—Slightly less than one-third (11 of 35) of the states which held Republican statewide primaries in both 2002 and 2006 reported any increase in turnout, led by Nebraska (up 9.7 percentage points), followed by Alaska (5.6), Rhode Island (5.1) and Ohio (3.1). The largest declines were in New Hampshire (down 9.8 percentage points), followed by Iowa (5.8), Hawaii (5.5), Kansas (5.4) and Wyoming (4.6). Only five of 25 states which held statewide primaries in both 2006 and the apex year for mid-term primary turnout, 1966, recorded increases led by Alaska (up 9.7 percentage points), followed by Rhode Island (5.1), Florida (4.7) and Tennessee (4.0). The greatest declines over this period were recorded in New Hampshire (down 12.1 percentage points), California (11.5), Maine (9.3), Minnesota (8.9), Pennsylvania (8.7), Idaho (8.6) and Oregon (8.6)

The highest Republican statewide turnout was recorded in Alaska (22.3 percent of eligibles), followed by Nebraska (21.7), Wyoming (20.3), Idaho (13.5), Montana (13.5) and Alabama (13.3). The state with the lowest Republican turnout was Massachusetts (1.5 percent of eligibles), followed by New York (1.9), Delaware (2.4), New Jersey (3.0), Iowa (3.4) and Hawaii (3.7).

A full set of tables supporting the findings of this study are available on the following websites:

[http:// www.american.edu/ccps/csae](http://www.american.edu/ccps/csae) or

<http://www.american.edu/media/electionexperts>.

COMMENTARY

(The comments below reflect the analysis of Curtis Gans, director of the Center, and should be attributed to him alone.)

1. Low primary turnout does not predict general election turnout: In the past 50 years there have been three mid-term general elections with substantial turnout increases – 1966, 1982 and 1994. In both 1982 and 1994, turnout in the statewide primaries for those years was lower than the previous mid-term primaries (1978 and 1990). Because of the polarization produced by the Bush Administration and its policies and the intensity of feelings on both sides, turnout is likely to increase substantially above the 39.7 percent of the electorate who voted in 2002 and probably above the 42.2 percent who voted in 1994. Two things could temper this prediction: 1. If a portion of the now fragmented Republican Party chooses to stay home and 2. If the campaign gets so ugly that the citizenry says a pox on both your houses. But usually in high stakes elections with important issues of policy and power to be decided, the citizenry holds its nose and votes in larger numbers.

2. There is no such thing as an anti-incumbent election: There has never been an election of substantial change in which both parties lost anything resembling an equal number of seats. An election of substantial change is about the party in power – as in 1966 when the Democratic Party lost only one Senator, but 47 U.S. House of Representative seats and 750 state legislative seats; or 1994 when the Democrats lost their majorities in both Houses of Congress and about 450 state legislative seats to boot. A similar catastrophe happened to the Republicans in the recession year of 1982. If there is to be substantial change in this election, it will come at the expense of the Republican Party. And most of the seeds for such change are in place: a substantial majority seeing the nation on the wrong track; a President who cannot muster more than about 40 percent job rating support; an ever greater percentage of Americans having low opinions of Congress; an unpopular war growing ever-more unpopular; high economic anxiety; a lack of trust in the President and his

Administration; and growing divisions within the Republican Party. This very well could be an election like 1966, 1982 and 1994 in which the Democrats regain control of one or both Houses of Congress, regain a majority of governorships and make massive gains in state legislatures. This, at this juncture, is the more likely outcome. But the minimal amount of legislative seats which, through redistricting (read Gerrymandering), are considered competitive; the likelihood that the GOP, in particular, will make this one of the ugliest campaigns in recent memory in order to depress turnout; and the present less than enthusiastic support for the Democrats based on a lack of a coherent perspective towards nationalizing the election and failure to provide forthright alternative leadership might mitigate the potential GOP disaster. Because none of the things that are weighing on the GOP are likely to get better between now and November 7 and scandals of one sort or another are popping up daily, the more likely scenario is for a major Democratic victory which will extend to some Republican legislative seats once considered safe.

3. The Primary Votes: The only positive note that can be gleaned from this report is the record high turnouts – even at fairly low levels – in the Lieberman/Lamont and Chafee/Laffey primaries, which shows once again that citizens will vote when they feel there is something important to decide. But it is also true, as shown in this report, that even competitive primaries such as the Miller/Webb race in Virginia can produce extraordinarily and record low turnouts.

Primaries are and have been for the active and interested in each party. Thus, their turnout is always likely to be lower than that of a general election and mid-term turnout in both primary and general elections is always lower than in Presidential election years. But the degree of decline (57 percent since 1966) and the level of average turnout (8 percent for the Democrats and 7 percent for Republicans) in statewide races is a danger to American democracy. If the parties are supposed to provide cohesion to the political process, the decline in allegiance to and participation in the two party system threatens that political glue. When turnout is as low as it is in statewide primaries and likely even lower in primaries for Congress and state legislatures, it tends to empower the organized extremes of either party, adding to the already existing polarization. And when citizens only show up for critical elections like those in Rhode Island and Connecticut, it means that the nation has largely lost the religion of citizen and civic responsibility, of citizens wanting to be part of the political process.

There is no secret to why the active and interested in each party comprise an ever smaller segment of the electorate. If you have one party whose advocacy is far to the right of the American center and the other party without a clear and durable message; when neither party has made a continuing grassroots and mobilizing presence a major priority; when both parties yield to intransigent advocacy groups and empower them through counterproductive campaign finance legislation; when you have a decline in comity and growing gridlock on major issues; when large elements of the electorate are not addressed by either party – particularly the young and the poor; when you conduct campaign in a manner so as to further erode citizens' faith in the political process and the honor of its leadership; when slick consultants rather than principled leaders tend to be the driving forces of each party – all of which describe the current party conditions – it is perhaps understandable that fewer and fewer have allegiance to or strong ties with either major political party.

Nor will one resurrect the public faith that propelled people to the polls in large percentages a few decades ago even when elections or primaries were one-sided unless one looks at some

of the proximate causes of the erosion of that religion. Among those are declines in the quality of American public education and the quantity of civic education within the schools; the erosion of trust by the actions and words of leaders since the late 1960s; the growing cynicism about and declining coverage of politics in the visual media; the fragmentation and atomization of American politics by the physical erosion of community, the rise of single issue and identity politics and the newer media – television, cable, satellite and the Internet; the preaching of self-seeking, consumerist and anti-government values from our various bully pulpits; gridlock in government and again the execrable conduct of campaigns.

As the figures for primary turnout show, the trend to weaker parties and declining citizen engagement will not be solved by procedural reform. Some of the states with the most liberal procedures – Minnesota, Oregon, California – have been among those with greatest declines in participation. Restoration of party allegiance and trust and rekindling of the religion of civic duty will only occur if the larger problems outlined above are addressed.

4. Redistricting: One thing that can be done which would not necessarily enhance turnout (since what drives turnout is the top of the ticket – governor and U.S. Senate races in mid-term elections and the quadrennial Presidential contest) but could help to constructively realign the parties, create greater comity and, perhaps, produce a more relevant legislative agenda would be to change the way most states draw district lines to enhance competition. When primary turnout is as low as it currently is, in one-party districts the power of the organized extremes is enhanced, because a person representing those extremes and a very small percentage of the electorate can win the primary and, by virtue of that, be elected. If, by turning over the decennial drawing of districts to a bi or non-partisan commission with a mandate to enhance competition in as many states as possible, it is likely that one could double or treble the number of competitive districts for both Congress and state legislatures and potentially help restore a vital and functioning center in American politics.

NOTES AND SUMMARY CHARTS

1. What is Turnout: Turnout should be a simple calculation in which the numerator is the number of votes cast and the denominator is the number of citizens eligible to vote. But because of various anomalies in election statistics, some of which are outlined in detail below, this calculation is more complicated. By common usage, the numerator in every Presidential election year is the vote for President (even though that tally is usually about one percentage point lower than the actual number of citizens who go to the polls. It is lower because many states, although an ever-diminishing number, do not keep records of all those who go to the polls, the total ballots cast). In mid-term elections, the numerator is the total of votes for the statewide race in each state which draws the highest number of votes and the aggregate total of votes for U.S. House of Representatives in those states which do not have statewide races. (This total tends to be between 1 and 1.5 percentage points lower than the actual total ballots cast but is used for the same reasons – that many states do not compile total ballots cast figures.)

Turnout is **NOT** the percentage of those registered who voted. There are three basic reasons for this:

- a. Using registration as a denominator does not account for the whole of the electorate, including those who are not registered. Thus, it gives a false picture of true citizen engagement.

b. Changes in registration law can dramatically affect the figures. If the nation adopts, as it did, a registration law that provides for national mail registration, registration at motor vehicle bureaus and at social service agencies, registration will go up but turnout of those registered will decline artificially by a greater amount than it does when using the entire eligible electorate as a denominator.

c. Registration figures are subject to the fluctuations of election administration. If a state conducts a thorough purge of its registration lists close to election, its registration figures will be lower and thus its percentage of registered voting will be higher. But if registration lists are not so purged, as they are not in many states, the figures for registration will be higher and the turnout based on these inflated registration figures will be lower. Consider how distorted a turnout percentage using registration as a base would be in a state such as Alaska, which because of lack of regular list cleaning and potential flaws with the Census Bureau's estimates of the state's eligible population, registration figures are regularly in excess of 100 percent of the eligible vote.

2. The Eligible Vote: The Denominator for Determining Turnout: The eligible vote in this report is the number of people residing in the United States who are 18 years of age or over minus the number of non-citizens residing in the United States who are 18 years of age and over as of April 1. It is an interpolated figure from the 2000 Census, based on the methodology outlined below.

For years, CSAE and every other reputable organization working in this field had used the Census Bureau's estimates of November age-eligible population (VAP) to determine turnout. That figure came under legitimate criticism because it included non-citizens; convicted felons (in most states) and, in some states, ex-felons; and people deemed mentally incompetent in institutions who could not vote and did not include citizens residing in other countries, citizens naturalized during the election year and the citizen portion of the Census' undercount, all of whom could vote but were not part of the VAP estimate. The Census Bureau has ceased providing its VAP estimates.

For years also, Dr. Walter Dean Burnham, professor emeritus at the University of Texas at Austin, has been producing a denominator of age-eligible citizens (age-eligible population minus age-eligible non-citizens, interpolated by state and nation from and between decennial Censuses). After some study of this matter, CSAE has come to believe that this denominator is the best for determining turnout, subject to the caveat below. It has come to this belief because of two factors:

1. Available data. One does not determine turnout simply for any given year but also as an historical comparison with previous years. Data for several of the issues involving the inadequacy of the age-eligible population (VAP) figures are either simply not available, not available in a timely manner, not available over a given period of history or not allocatable to the states. Data on convicted and incarcerated felons is only available for a fairly recent time period. State laws on whether convicted felons and ex-felons can vote are changing and have changed over time. There is no accurate set of figures on those deemed mentally incompetent. The number of American citizens residing abroad is ascertainable but the number of age-eligible has to be estimated and there are no figures which allow the allocation of these citizens by state. Naturalization figures come in too late, often a year or two after the election year, to be usable in any current population accounting. And while

any given Census undercount can be allocated by state, one can only estimate how much of that undercount is of citizens as opposed to non-citizens.

2. The balance of the figures: In studying this statistical problem, CSAE has found that the most important issue is that of non-citizens. If one wants to have a relatively accurate picture of turnout, one must eliminate the non-citizens from the age-eligible population. On the other hand, the other adjustments to the denominator would not substantially differ from the denominator of citizen age-eligible population. In pursuing its inquiry into this topic, CSAE found that the factors which would lower the denominator – felons, ex-felons and people deemed mentally incompetent who can't vote – are roughly equal to two of the factors which would increase the denominator – citizens living in other countries and naturalization who could vote. If one added a ballpark figure for the number of citizens in the undercount who could vote, the factors in those years of an undercount, other than non-citizens, which would increase the denominator exceeds those which would reduce it.

The one caveat in adopting the Burnham methodology lock, stock and barrel is that Burnham interpolates from Census to Census. These Censuses are accurate as of April 1 of each decennial year for all of the past 50 years. (In prior years, Census results captured the population as of varying months.) In order to have more accurate figures for November, CSAE has, using the same methodology, projected citizen population to November. Thus, CSAE is using the April figure of citizen age-eligible citizen population for reports on primaries, but will be using the November figure for its general election reports.

Methodology: Since the decennial census population figures are accurate as of April 1 in each census year, the VAP Burnham dataset calculates the difference in the required census figures between a base census year and the same figures as reported in the following census. To estimate the voting age population for the years between the censuses, the difference between them is simply multiplied by the number of months that have passed beyond April 1 of the base year and then added to the base year figure. For example, to arrive at the April 1, 1992 voting age population, the difference between the April 1, 1990 census population and the April 1, 2000 census population is multiplied by 24/120ths (for the 24 out of 120 months between the census counts) and added to the April 1, 1990 figure.

The process for arriving at the CSAE November Eligible figures is the same, except that the data is projected forward to November instead of April. To accomplish this, the multiplier is simply changed to the number of months that have passed since April of the base census year.

For instance, to calculate the November 1996 voting age population, the difference between April 1, 1990 and April 1, 2000 is multiplied by 79/120ths and added to the April 1, 1990 count. The same interpolation process is applied to the decennial census counts of non-citizens of voting age in each state. Once estimates of the total voting age population and the non-citizen voting age population for each state have been calculated, the non-citizen figure is simply subtracted from the total to arrive at the appropriate figure.

Since the last decennial census occurred in 2000, it is necessary to project the figures forward to arrive at the voting age population for 2002 and 2004. To accomplish this, the difference between the 1990 and 2000 decennial censuses is used to establish a rate of growth. This rate of growth is then used to project forward based on the number of months passed since April 1990 out of the 120 months between the censuses. For instance, to obtain the voting

age population for April 2004, the difference between April 1, 1990 and April 1, 2000 is multiplied by 168/120 and added to the April 1, 1990 total.

3. The Votes: The primary vote totals in this report are final and official, except for some states which held primaries in September, whose totals are final but unofficial. All are provided by the official statewide election office in each state. All figures for previous years are final, official, certified by the chief election officer in each state and checked against other historical records.

Analyzing primary turnout in a mid-term election is a complex process. In the back of this report, there will be several charts which offer different ways of looking at the primary results. Any chart which says total primary turnout is from states in which both major parties held statewide primaries (for governor and/or U.S. Senate). Because only some states held primaries in both parties, the vote totals for Democratic primaries and Republican primaries don't add up to the total vote. The charts of Democratic and Republican primaries include the states which had statewide primaries in each party. Three states – Kentucky, Louisiana and North Carolina – had neither a governor nor a U.S. Senator up for election or re-election.

Primary turnout is analyzed on the basis of the statewide vote. If there are two statewide contests in any state, the context which receives the highest number of votes is used for comparison. The charts in back analyze turnout in two ways – 1. turnout for all states which held primaries this year against all states which held primaries in previous years and 2. turnout for all states which held primaries in this year and in all previous years (a continuous record).

Two states – Arkansas and Utah – did not compile vote counts for their statewide races because none were contested. Similar vote counts were not compiled for a number of uncontested races in other states. Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York and South Dakota did not provide vote counts for their uncontested Republican gubernatorial primaries. Delaware, Indiana and Massachusetts did not report vote counts for Democratic U.S. Senate nominees. Connecticut, Mississippi and Virginia had no vote counts for their unchallenged Republican U.S. Senate nominees.

It should be noted that in New York, the Democratic primary for attorney general produced at least 200,000 more votes than the Democratic contests for U.S. Senate and governor.

Comparisons in mid-term elections are made with prior mid-term elections.

4. Acknowledgments: Mark P. Harvey, the most recent research associate for what was the Committee for the Study of the American Elector and is now the Center is primarily responsible for producing the denominator database for the analysis of November turnout. Organizing the analysis for this report was made profoundly easier by a custom database program developed by Samuel Schreiber, CSAE research associate emeritus. CSAE would also like to express its profound gratitude to Dr. Walter Dean Burnham, professor emeritus at the University of Texas at Austin, for sharing his database, helping to devise CSAE's new November denominator for the analysis of registration and turnout and for his continuing help to CSAE's work.

5. Culpability: The analysis contained in this report has been done by Curtis Gans, CSAE's director, who is solely responsible for any and all errors contained within.

SUMMARY CHARTS

1. Overall Primary Turnout (all states): The percentage of age-eligible citizens who voted in the 2006 statewide primaries (for U.S. Senate and/or governor) in those states which had statewide primaries for nominee of both major parties as compared with the turnout in all states which had similar two-party statewide primaries in previous mid-term election years from 1962-2002:

<i>YEAR</i>	<i>PERCENTAGE VOTED</i>
2006	15.4
2002	18.6
1998	18.6
1994	19.3
1990	20.5
1986	20.9
1982	22.8
1978	24.4
1974	25.2
1970	29.2
1966	33.5
1962	30.2

2. Overall Primary Turnout (continuous data): The percentage of age-eligible citizens who voted in the 2006 statewide primaries in those states which had statewide primaries in both parties and which had similar statewide primaries in each mid-term election since 1962:

<i>YEAR</i>	<i>PERCENTAGE VOTED</i>
2006	16.6
2002	20.0
1998	19.1
1994	21.3
1990	21.6
1986	21.1
1982	26.4
1978	29.4
1974	28.5
1970	33.8
1966	35.4
1962	30.2

3. Partisan Turnout (all states): Percentage of age-eligible citizens who voted in each party's 2006 statewide primaries compared to the turnout for each party in mid-term primaries in the mid-term election years of 1962-2002, using all states which had statewide primaries in those years:

<i>YEAR</i>	<i>DEMOCRATIC PERCENTAGE</i>	<i>GOP PERCENTAGE</i>
2006	8.4	7.2
2002	9.9	8.4
1998	9.7	8.7
1994	10.3	8.6
1990	12.5	8.2
1986	11.9	7.8
1982	15.2	7.8
1978	15.3	8.3
1974	16.1	7.7
1970	17.1	10.6
1966	19.8	12.9
1962	19.9	12.8

4. Partisan Turnout (continuous data): Percentage of age-eligible citizens who voted in each party's 2006 statewide primaries compared with the percentage who voted in those states which had primaries each mid-term election since 1962:

<i>YEAR</i>	<i>DEMOCRATIC PERCENTAGE</i>	<i>GOP PERCENTAGE</i>
2006	8.9	7.7
2002	10.4	8.5
1998	10.2	9.1
1994	12.0	9.1
1990	12.9	8.7
1986	13.0	8.0
1982	16.4	9.9
1978	17.6	10.7
1974	17.9	9.9
1970	19.6	13.8
1966	20.9	13.1
1962	19.9	12.8

For nearly 30-years the Committee for the Study of the American Electorate has been a principal source for non-partisan information, data, analysis, and public education with respect to citizen involvement in the political process. In fall 2005, the committee joined American University's Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies as a Center within the university's School of Public Affairs. The school, which is the home to research centers and institutes in the fields of political science, public administration, public policy, and justice, offers a public affairs education at the undergraduate, graduate, and executive levels.

To interview Curtis Gans contact him directly at 202-885-6295 (o) or 703-304-1283 (c). If you can not reach Gans, please feel free to contact Maralee Csellar in AU's Media Relations Office at 202-885-5952 for assistance.

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<http://www.american.edu/media/electionexperts>

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Primary Election Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	739,184	21.35	23.75	-2.40	25.48	-4.13	29.66	-8.31	29.26	-7.91	33.83	-12.48
AK	455,000	150,812	33.15	25.46	7.69	26.53	6.62	29.39	3.76	37.74	-4.59	45.10	-11.95
AZ	3,887,000	489,133	12.58	15.17	-2.59	10.65	1.93	19.61	-7.03	24.58	-12.00	19.24	-6.66
CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06	22.35	-1.29	30.29	-9.23	23.25	-2.19	25.83	-4.77	24.62	-3.56
CO	3,363,000	336,390	10.00	9.91	0.09	12.75	-2.75	9.17	0.83	16.15	-6.15	—	—
FL	12,162,000	1,835,041	15.09	—	—	—	—	17.42	-2.33	18.84	-3.75	18.73	-3.64
GA	6,278,000	901,371	14.36	16.11	-1.75	16.55	-2.19	14.95	-0.59	25.11	-10.75	16.36	-2.00
HI	888,000	271,072	30.53	31.07	-0.54	32.68	-2.15	36.58	-6.05	32.18	-1.65	38.44	-7.91
ID	1,014,000	167,618	16.53	19.84	-3.31	18.25	-1.72	23.07	-6.54	23.14	-6.61	—	—
IL	8,594,000	1,680,197	19.55	25.68	-6.13	19.96	-0.41	21.97	-2.42	19.68	-0.13	16.78	2.77
IA	2,205,000	223,305	10.13	13.00	-2.87	13.09	-2.96	21.13	-11.00	14.45	-4.32	—	—
KS	1,970,000	271,341	13.77	19.85	-6.08	22.03	-8.26	23.33	-9.56	26.98	-13.21	22.06	-8.29
ME	992,000	123,219	12.42	15.68	-3.26	10.87	1.55	20.48	-8.06	11.95	0.47	27.31	-14.89
MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20	21.13	-1.93	17.55	1.65	22.07	-2.87	16.95	2.25	23.29	-4.09
MI	7,346,000	1,112,845	15.15	22.69	-7.54	17.98	-2.83	18.05	-2.90	12.62	2.53	15.82	-0.67
MN	3,707,000	482,582	13.02	13.49	-0.47	18.97	-5.95	26.24	-13.22	23.31	-10.29	23.08	-10.06
MO	4,288,000	675,722	15.76	21.20	-5.44	13.65	2.11	21.54	-5.78	—	—	20.39	-4.63
MT	723,000	205,671	28.45	21.43	7.02	—	—	33.85	-5.40	32.53	-4.08	—	—
NE	1,268,000	349,238	27.54	16.93	10.61	27.28	0.26	25.43	2.11	31.46	-3.92	29.96	-2.42
NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28	14.66	1.62	19.39	-3.11	22.82	-6.54	19.26	-2.98	21.67	-5.39
NH	954,000	125,312	13.14	23.45	-10.31	11.72	1.42	12.61	0.53	16.63	-3.49	12.58	0.56
NJ	5,721,000	361,566	6.32	7.05	-0.73	—	—	6.75	-0.43	5.92	0.40	—	—
NM	1,350,000	173,172	12.83	19.05	-6.22	21.45	-8.62	26.05	-13.22	25.51	-12.68	—	—
NY	12,507,000	954,976	7.64	—	—	—	—	8.66	-1.02	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	98,878	20.39	—	—	17.04	3.35	24.84	-4.45	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	1,626,334	19.05	12.16	6.89	17.37	1.68	21.56	-2.51	18.36	0.69	—	—
OK	2,610,000	446,603	17.11	22.01	-4.90	—	—	27.46	-10.35	32.17	-15.06	30.41	-13.30
OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55	27.62	-4.07	22.48	1.07	25.35	-1.80	26.34	-2.79	30.47	-6.92
PA	9,257,000	1,305,700	14.11	19.40	-5.29	11.38	2.73	23.33	-9.22	15.75	-1.64	16.82	-2.71
RI	754,000	149,185	19.79	19.40	0.39	—	—	19.26	0.53	24.38	-4.59	—	—
SC	3,176,000	385,624	12.14	—	—	—	—	19.06	-6.92	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88	24.88	-5.00	16.79	3.09	25.95	-6.07	17.95	1.93	27.99	-8.11
TX	14,478,000	1,174,521	8.11	11.87	-3.76	8.45	-0.34	13.18	-5.07	20.73	-12.62	15.51	-7.40
VT	476,000	73,777	15.50	11.22	4.28	16.29	-0.79	13.43	2.07	14.96	0.54	—	—
WA	4,459,000	1,020,754	22.89	—	—	26.20	-3.31	25.06	-2.17	—	—	19.37	3.52
WV	1,431,000	267,088	18.66	21.23	-2.57	—	—	21.96	-3.30	22.28	-3.62	—	—
WI	4,106,000	554,945	13.52	20.25	-6.73	12.99	0.53	13.12	0.40	—	—	16.46	-2.94
WY	385,000	103,135	26.79	34.64	-7.85	33.53	-6.74	38.57	-11.78	37.95	-11.16	42.69	-15.90
Overall:	166,889,000	25,777,058	15.45	18.60	-3.15	18.60	-3.16	19.26	-3.82	20.47	-5.02	20.87	-5.42

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Primary Election Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006	1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AL	3,463,000	739,184	21.35	—	—	35.38	-14.03	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	455,000	150,812	33.15	47.92	-14.77	43.07	-9.92	39.14	-5.99	44.34	-11.19	33.94	-0.79
AZ	3,887,000	489,133	12.58	17.16	-4.58	15.02	-2.44	22.99	-10.41	—	—	25.48	-12.90
CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06	31.85	-10.79	39.28	-18.22	34.76	-13.70	38.75	-17.69	45.22	-24.16
CO	3,363,000	336,390	10.00	—	—	—	—	21.84	-11.84	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	1,835,041	15.09	18.45	-3.36	21.99	-6.90	19.68	-4.59	26.89	-11.80	31.93	-16.84
GA	6,278,000	901,371	14.36	24.58	-10.22	20.03	-5.67	27.68	-13.32	33.90	-19.54	—	—
HI	888,000	271,072	30.53	38.45	-7.92	47.62	-17.09	43.75	-13.22	47.51	-16.98	37.05	-6.52
ID	1,014,000	167,618	16.53	—	—	—	—	24.44	-7.91	35.25	-18.72	40.31	-23.78
IL	8,594,000	1,680,197	19.55	—	—	15.27	4.28	20.48	-0.93	—	—	—	—
IA	2,205,000	223,305	10.13	—	—	12.93	-2.80	—	—	—	—	14.80	-4.67
KS	1,970,000	271,341	13.77	21.43	-7.66	21.26	-7.49	—	—	—	—	22.79	-9.02
ME	992,000	123,219	12.42	19.56	-7.14	19.44	-7.02	26.66	-14.24	23.02	-10.60	25.99	-13.57
MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20	23.64	-4.44	24.57	-5.37	18.54	0.66	25.63	-6.43	28.97	-9.77
MI	7,346,000	1,112,845	15.15	22.53	-7.38	16.02	-0.87	—	—	21.79	-6.64	—	—
MN	3,707,000	482,582	13.02	28.96	-15.94	26.75	-13.73	—	—	30.15	-17.13	37.45	-24.43
MO	4,288,000	675,722	15.76	24.66	-8.90	—	—	19.81	-4.05	23.36	-7.60	—	—
MT	723,000	205,671	28.45	32.19	-3.74	36.11	-7.66	—	—	—	—	—	—
NE	1,268,000	349,238	27.54	27.65	-0.11	30.29	-2.75	—	—	35.59	-8.05	33.55	-6.01
NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28	28.73	-12.45	26.35	-10.07	28.45	-12.17	33.37	-17.09	43.01	-26.73
NH	954,000	125,312	13.14	—	—	18.09	-4.95	23.80	-10.66	28.07	-14.93	—	—
NJ	5,721,000	361,566	6.32	14.64	-8.32	12.06	-5.74	—	—	12.14	-5.82	—	—
NM	1,350,000	173,172	12.83	27.07	-14.24	24.70	-11.87	28.55	-15.72	33.90	-21.07	33.80	-20.97
NY	12,507,000	954,976	7.64	15.51	-7.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	98,878	20.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	1,626,334	19.05	22.17	-3.12	15.56	3.49	22.75	-3.70	29.75	-10.70	19.92	-0.87
OK	2,610,000	446,603	17.11	26.39	-9.28	32.21	-15.10	41.72	-24.61	—	—	40.00	-22.89
OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55	29.72	-6.17	30.14	-6.59	35.59	-12.04	41.31	-17.76	41.82	-18.27
PA	9,257,000	1,305,700	14.11	—	—	26.90	-12.79	21.23	-7.12	—	—	30.62	-16.51
RI	754,000	149,185	19.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SC	3,176,000	385,624	12.14	—	—	19.68	-7.54	19.26	-7.12	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88	23.89	-4.01	33.56	-13.68	31.57	-11.69	35.31	-15.43	39.91	-20.03
TX	14,478,000	1,174,521	8.11	16.05	-7.94	21.95	-13.84	20.05	-11.94	25.69	-17.58	—	—
VT	476,000	73,777	15.50	19.96	-4.46	—	—	22.25	-6.75	28.54	-13.04	—	—
WA	4,459,000	1,020,754	22.89	21.00	1.89	—	—	19.49	3.40	33.78	-10.89	—	—
WV	1,431,000	267,088	18.66	—	—	24.33	-5.67	—	—	—	—	—	—
WI	4,106,000	554,945	13.52	27.39	-13.87	21.83	-8.31	—	—	20.09	-6.57	—	—
WY	385,000	103,135	26.79	38.49	-11.70	37.52	-10.73	39.90	-13.11	44.93	-18.14	46.90	-20.11
Overall:	166,889,000	25,777,058	15.45	22.81	-7.37	24.36	-8.91	25.17	-9.73	29.16	-13.71	33.52	-18.07

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Primary Election Races, Continuous Data

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	739,184	21.35	23.75	-2.40	25.48	-4.13	29.66	-8.31	29.26	-7.91	33.83	-12.48
AK	455,000	150,812	33.15	25.46	7.69	26.53	6.62	29.39	3.76	37.74	-4.59	45.10	-11.95
AZ	3,887,000	489,133	12.58	15.17	-2.59	10.65	1.93	19.61	-7.03	24.58	-12.00	19.24	-6.66
CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06	22.35	-1.29	30.29	-9.23	23.25	-2.19	25.83	-4.77	24.62	-3.56
GA	6,278,000	901,371	14.36	16.11	-1.75	16.55	-2.19	14.95	-0.59	25.11	-10.75	16.36	-2.00
HI	888,000	271,072	30.53	31.07	-0.54	32.68	-2.15	36.58	-6.05	32.18	-1.65	38.44	-7.91
IL	8,594,000	1,680,197	19.55	25.68	-6.13	19.96	-0.41	21.97	-2.42	19.68	-0.13	16.78	2.77
KS	1,970,000	271,341	13.77	19.85	-6.08	22.03	-8.26	23.33	-9.56	26.98	-13.21	22.06	-8.29
ME	992,000	123,219	12.42	15.68	-3.26	10.87	1.55	20.48	-8.06	11.95	0.47	27.31	-14.89
MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20	21.13	-1.93	17.55	1.65	22.07	-2.87	16.95	2.25	23.29	-4.09
MI	7,346,000	1,112,845	15.15	22.69	-7.54	17.98	-2.83	18.05	-2.90	12.62	2.53	15.82	-0.67
MN	3,707,000	482,582	13.02	13.49	-0.47	18.97	-5.95	26.24	-13.22	23.31	-10.29	23.08	-10.06
NE	1,268,000	349,238	27.54	16.93	10.61	27.28	0.26	25.43	2.11	31.46	-3.92	29.96	-2.42
NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28	14.66	1.62	19.39	-3.11	22.82	-6.54	19.26	-2.98	21.67	-5.39
NH	954,000	125,312	13.14	23.45	-10.31	11.72	1.42	12.61	0.53	16.63	-3.49	12.58	0.56
OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55	27.62	-4.07	22.48	1.07	25.35	-1.80	26.34	-2.79	30.47	-6.92
PA	9,257,000	1,305,700	14.11	19.40	-5.29	11.38	2.73	23.33	-9.22	15.75	-1.64	16.82	-2.71
TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88	24.88	-5.00	16.79	3.09	25.95	-6.07	17.95	1.93	27.99	-8.11
TX	14,478,000	1,174,521	8.11	11.87	-3.76	8.45	-0.34	13.18	-5.07	20.73	-12.62	15.51	-7.40
WY	385,000	103,135	26.79	34.64	-7.85	33.53	-6.74	38.57	-11.78	37.95	-11.16	42.69	-15.90
Overall:	97,521,000	16,220,409	16.63	19.96	-3.33	19.14	-2.51	21.28	-4.64	21.57	-4.93	21.10	-4.47

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Primary Election Races, Continuous Data

ST	2006 VAP	2006		1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AK	455,000	150,812	33.15	47.92	-14.77	43.07	-9.92	39.14	-5.99	44.34	-11.19	33.94	-0.79
CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06	31.85	-10.79	39.28	-18.22	34.76	-13.70	38.75	-17.69	45.22	-24.16
FL	12,162,000	1,835,041	15.09	18.45	-3.36	21.99	-6.90	19.68	-4.59	26.89	-11.80	31.93	-16.84
HI	888,000	271,072	30.53	38.45	-7.92	47.62	-17.09	43.75	-13.22	47.51	-16.98	37.05	-6.52
ME	992,000	123,219	12.42	19.56	-7.14	19.44	-7.02	26.66	-14.24	23.02	-10.60	25.99	-13.57
MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20	23.64	-4.44	24.57	-5.37	18.54	0.66	25.63	-6.43	28.97	-9.77
NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28	28.73	-12.45	26.35	-10.07	28.45	-12.17	33.37	-17.09	43.01	-26.73
NM	1,350,000	173,172	12.83	27.07	-14.24	24.70	-11.87	28.55	-15.72	33.90	-21.07	33.80	-20.97
OH	8,538,000	1,626,334	19.05	22.17	-3.12	15.56	3.49	22.75	-3.70	29.75	-10.70	19.92	-0.87
OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55	29.72	-6.17	30.14	-6.59	35.59	-12.04	41.31	-17.76	41.82	-18.27
TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88	23.89	-4.01	33.56	-13.68	31.57	-11.69	35.31	-15.43	39.91	-20.03
WY	385,000	103,135	26.79	38.49	-11.70	37.52	-10.73	39.90	-13.11	44.93	-18.14	46.90	-20.11
Overall:	58,369,000	11,223,532	19.23	26.39	-7.16	29.39	-10.16	28.53	-9.30	33.82	-14.59	35.40	-16.17

Ranked Order - 2006

Total Highest Statewide Primary Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham

	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006 % VAP Voted
1) AK	455,000	150,812	33.15%
2) HI	888,000	271,072	30.53%
3) MT	723,000	205,671	28.45%
4) NE	1,268,000	349,238	27.54%
5) WY	385,000	103,135	26.79%
6) OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55%
7) WA	4,459,000	1,020,754	22.89%
8) AL	3,463,000	739,184	21.35%
9) CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06%
10) ND	485,000	98,878	20.39%
11) TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88%
12) RI	754,000	149,185	19.79%
13) IL	8,594,000	1,680,197	19.55%
14) MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20%
15) OH	8,538,000	1,626,334	19.05%
16) WV	1,431,000	267,088	18.66%
17) OK	2,610,000	446,603	17.11%
18) ID	1,014,000	167,618	16.53%
19) NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28%
20) MO	4,288,000	675,722	15.76%
21) VT	476,000	73,777	15.50%
22) MI	7,346,000	1,112,845	15.15%
23) FL	12,162,000	1,835,041	15.09%
24) GA	6,278,000	901,371	14.36%
25) PA	9,257,000	1,305,700	14.11%
26) KS	1,970,000	271,341	13.77%
27) WI	4,106,000	554,945	13.52%
28) NH	954,000	125,312	13.14%
29) MN	3,707,000	482,582	13.02%
30) NM	1,350,000	173,172	12.83%
31) AZ	3,887,000	489,133	12.58%
32) ME	992,000	123,219	12.42%
33) SC	3,176,000	385,624	12.14%
34) IA	2,205,000	223,305	10.13%
35) CO	3,363,000	336,390	10.00%
36) TX	14,478,000	1,174,521	8.11%
37) NY	12,507,000	954,976	7.64%
38) NJ	5,721,000	361,566	6.32%

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002

Ranked By Percent Point Difference

Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006		2002		— -2006 - 2002 —	
			% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	Point Diff /	% Diff
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	11.96	9.73 /	81.35		
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	16.70	5.58 /	33.41		
RI	754,000	64,373	8.54	3.44	5.10 /	148.26		
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	6.58	3.09 /	46.96		
AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28	10.71	2.57 /	24.00		
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	5.25	2.23 /	42.48		
MT	723,000	97,473	13.48	11.69	1.79 /	15.31		
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	8.34	0.48 /	5.76		
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	5.87	0.44 /	7.50		
WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68	5.57	0.11 /	1.97		
TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60	4.53	0.07 /	1.55		
MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11	8.12	-0.01 /	-0.12		
WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70	5.80	-0.10 /	-1.72		
CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76	6.18	-0.42 /	-6.80		
NJ	5,721,000	171,622	3.00	3.85	-0.85 /	-22.08		
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	8.75	-1.05 /	-12.00		
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	8.12	-1.06 /	-13.05		
OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98	8.15	-1.17 /	-14.36		
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	6.61	-1.27 /	-19.21		
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	5.81	-1.33 /	-22.89		
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.37	-1.95 /	-14.58		
GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68	8.71	-2.03 /	-23.31		
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	15.63	-2.10 /	-13.44		
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	11.25	-2.12 /	-18.84		
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	12.71	-2.12 /	-16.68		
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	10.86	-2.30 /	-21.18		
SC	3,176,000	247,281	7.79	10.48	-2.69 /	-25.67		
MO	4,288,000	325,782	7.60	10.48	-2.88 /	-27.48		
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	7.41	-3.12 /	-42.11		
MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54	5.13	-3.59 /	-69.98		
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	24.88	-4.57 /	-18.37		
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	15.31	-5.40 /	-35.27		
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	9.20	-5.52 /	-60.00		
IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38	9.21	-5.83 /	-63.30		
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	16.71	-9.76 /	-58.41		

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1966

Ranked By Percent Point Difference

Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006		1966		— -2006 - 1966 —	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	Point Diff /	% Diff
AK	455,000	150,812	33.15	33.94	33.94	33.94	-0.79 /	-2.33
OH	8,538,000	1,626,334	19.05	19.92	19.92	19.92	-0.87 /	-4.37
IA	2,205,000	223,305	10.13	14.80	14.80	14.80	-4.67 /	-31.55
NE	1,268,000	349,238	27.54	33.55	33.55	33.55	-6.01 /	-17.91
HI	888,000	271,072	30.53	37.05	37.05	37.05	-6.52 /	-17.60
KS	1,970,000	271,341	13.77	22.79	22.79	22.79	-9.02 /	-39.58
MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20	28.97	28.97	28.97	-9.77 /	-33.72
AZ	3,887,000	489,133	12.58	25.48	25.48	25.48	-12.90 /	-50.63
ME	992,000	123,219	12.42	25.99	25.99	25.99	-13.57 /	-52.21
PA	9,257,000	1,305,700	14.11	30.62	30.62	30.62	-16.51 /	-53.92
FL	12,162,000	1,835,041	15.09	31.93	31.93	31.93	-16.84 /	-52.74
OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55	41.82	41.82	41.82	-18.27 /	-43.69
TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88	39.91	39.91	39.91	-20.03 /	-50.19
WY	385,000	103,135	26.79	46.90	46.90	46.90	-20.11 /	-42.88
NM	1,350,000	173,172	12.83	33.80	33.80	33.80	-20.97 /	-62.04
OK	2,610,000	446,603	17.11	40.00	40.00	40.00	-22.89 /	-57.23
ID	1,014,000	167,618	16.53	40.31	40.31	40.31	-23.78 /	-58.99
CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06	45.22	45.22	45.22	-24.16 /	-53.43
MN	3,707,000	482,582	13.02	37.45	37.45	37.45	-24.43 /	-65.23
NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28	43.01	43.01	43.01	-26.73 /	-62.15

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Primary Election Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 VAP	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	13.04	-4.98	11.15	-3.09	22.78	-14.72	25.04	-16.98	32.81	-24.75
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	7.52	3.35	10.62	0.25	14.57	-3.70	17.51	-6.64	19.41	-8.54
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	6.33	-1.07	3.39	1.87	9.11	-3.85	9.95	-4.69	9.28	-4.02
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	10.68	1.25	18.31	-6.38	12.10	-0.17	14.23	-2.30	13.04	-1.11
CO	3,363,000	142,586	4.24	3.73	0.51	5.11	-0.87	2.59	1.65	8.37	-4.13	—	—
CT	2,387,000	282,870	11.85	—	—	—	—	7.07	4.78	5.42	6.43	—	—
DC	386,000	106,178	27.51	22.73	4.78	21.62	5.89	31.56	-4.05	27.95	-0.44	16.21	11.30
FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03	11.87	-4.84	—	—	8.38	-1.35	11.61	-4.58	12.07	-5.04
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	7.74	-0.06	8.90	-1.22	9.08	-1.40	22.58	-14.90	14.54	-6.86
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	21.70	5.15	14.24	12.61	25.32	1.53	26.54	0.31	32.66	-5.81
ID	1,014,000	30,443	3.00	4.09	-1.09	3.18	-0.18	7.55	-4.55	6.83	-3.83	—	—
IL	8,594,000	944,397	10.99	14.82	-3.83	11.44	-0.45	13.46	-2.47	10.11	0.88	10.69	0.30
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	3.89	2.86	5.43	1.32	6.17	0.58	9.82	-3.07	6.54	0.21
KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86	4.55	-0.69	5.51	-1.65	8.69	-4.83	9.64	-5.78	6.60	-2.74
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	7.40	-2.04	4.77	0.59	10.81	-5.45	6.63	-1.27	13.79	-8.43
MD	3,838,000	532,166	13.87	14.52	-0.65	11.61	2.26	15.40	-1.53	13.28	0.59	19.61	-5.74
MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19	16.67	3.52	14.24	5.95	10.15	10.04	23.96	-3.77	—	—
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	14.57	-7.34	10.39	-3.16	10.03	-2.80	5.55	1.68	6.96	0.27
MN	3,707,000	318,430	8.59	6.74	1.85	14.39	-5.80	11.64	-3.05	12.46	-3.87	16.77	-8.18
MS	2,187,000	104,846	4.79	2.82	1.97	—	—	7.06	-2.27	—	—	—	—
MO	4,288,000	349,940	8.16	10.64	-2.48	7.48	0.68	13.46	-5.30	—	—	13.04	-4.88
MT	723,000	108,198	14.97	9.74	5.23	—	—	20.27	-5.30	17.25	-2.28	—	—
NE	1,268,000	92,501	7.30	4.96	2.34	8.97	-1.67	9.83	-2.53	14.68	-7.38	12.86	-5.56
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	6.31	1.16	8.57	-1.10	11.58	-4.11	10.35	-2.88	12.22	-4.75
NH	954,000	58,962	6.18	6.80	-0.62	3.65	2.53	3.30	2.88	6.01	0.17	4.82	1.36
NJ	5,721,000	189,944	3.32	3.20	0.12	—	—	3.37	-0.05	3.88	-0.56	—	—
NM	1,350,000	115,198	8.53	11.64	-3.11	14.80	-6.27	17.66	-9.13	17.63	-9.10	—	—
NY	12,507,000	765,954	6.12	5.08	1.04	6.14	-0.02	5.68	0.44	—	—	4.06	2.06
ND	485,000	58,231	12.01	—	—	9.20	2.81	14.22	-2.21	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	5.57	3.80	8.25	1.12	11.54	-2.17	10.25	-0.88	9.90	-0.53
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	13.87	-3.74	11.62	-1.49	18.74	-8.61	23.85	-13.72	23.26	-13.13
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	14.25	-2.12	13.20	-1.07	12.90	-0.77	12.36	-0.23	16.06	-3.93
PA	9,257,000	743,748	8.03	13.53	-5.50	5.71	2.32	12.30	-4.27	9.17	-1.14	11.03	-3.00
RI	754,000	84,812	11.25	15.96	-4.71	8.68	2.57	13.43	-2.18	22.91	-11.66	8.06	3.19
SC	3,176,000	138,343	4.36	—	—	—	—	9.67	-5.31	7.62	-3.26	13.77	-9.41
SD	576,000	36,389	6.32	12.41	-6.09	—	—	10.18	-3.86	—	—	14.69	-8.37
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	12.50	-2.73	7.30	2.47	13.91	-4.14	13.21	-3.44	21.22	-11.45
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	7.33	-3.82	3.82	-0.31	8.57	-5.06	13.16	-9.65	10.36	-6.85
VT	476,000	38,186	8.02	5.60	2.42	4.34	3.68	7.05	0.97	4.10	3.92	—	—
VA	5,364,000	155,784	2.90	—	—	—	—	5.64	-2.74	—	—	—	—
WA	4,459,000	589,895	13.23	—	—	13.27	-0.04	10.43	2.80	—	—	9.68	3.55
WV	1,431,000	185,763	12.98	15.66	-2.68	—	—	16.29	-3.31	17.58	-4.60	—	—
WI	4,106,000	359,782	8.76	13.95	-5.19	5.73	3.03	4.10	4.66	—	—	7.76	1.00
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	10.00	-2.31	9.54	-1.85	11.96	-4.27	13.80	-6.11	13.02	-5.33
Overall:	182,301,000	15,352,385	8.42	9.89	-1.47	9.70	-1.28	10.32	-1.90	12.53	-4.11	11.88	-3.46

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Primary Election Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	36.15	-28.09	34.39	-26.33	34.40	-26.34	50.58	-42.52	45.79	-37.73
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	19.34	-8.47	10.00	0.87	19.83	-8.96	22.07	-11.20	21.36	-10.49
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	8.32	-3.06	8.28	-3.02	12.29	-7.03	12.14	-6.88	15.92	-10.66
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	17.63	-5.70	22.31	-10.38	21.16	-9.23	21.59	-9.66	24.58	-12.65
CO	3,363,000	142,586	4.24	—	—	—	—	12.41	-8.17	—	—	—	—
CT	2,387,000	282,870	11.85	—	—	9.55	2.30	—	—	10.11	1.74	—	—
DC	386,000	106,178	27.51	24.38	3.13	19.75	7.76	18.84	8.67	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03	13.38	-6.35	16.07	-9.04	15.48	-8.45	18.26	-11.23	28.55	-21.52
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	23.02	-15.34	19.29	-11.61	26.21	-18.53	29.88	-22.20	28.99	-21.31
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	36.56	-9.71	43.83	-16.98	37.83	-10.98	37.41	-10.56	27.86	-1.01
ID	1,014,000	30,443	3.00	—	—	—	—	12.15	-9.15	15.53	-12.53	18.15	-15.15
IL	8,594,000	944,397	10.99	—	—	9.45	1.54	13.52	-2.53	—	—	—	—
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	9.49	-2.74	5.40	1.35	6.93	-0.18	6.15	0.60	4.75	2.00
KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86	7.68	-3.82	7.93	-4.07	9.43	-5.57	—	—	8.41	-4.55
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	9.13	-3.77	9.72	-4.36	12.76	-7.40	8.99	-3.63	9.67	-4.31
MD	3,838,000	532,166	13.87	19.25	-5.38	19.98	-6.11	14.51	-0.64	20.22	-6.35	23.34	-9.47
MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19	28.52	-8.33	21.68	-1.49	20.17	0.02	19.93	0.26	19.48	0.71
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	12.57	-5.34	9.75	-2.52	12.41	-5.18	10.63	-3.40	15.15	-7.92
MN	3,707,000	318,430	8.59	18.39	-9.80	19.29	-10.70	12.59	-4.00	19.42	-10.83	24.08	-15.49
MS	2,187,000	104,846	4.79	11.28	-6.49	23.18	-18.39	—	—	—	—	23.89	-19.10
MO	4,288,000	349,940	8.16	16.44	-8.28	—	—	14.71	-6.55	15.37	-7.21	—	—
MT	723,000	108,198	14.97	22.05	-7.08	25.23	-10.26	—	—	21.96	-6.99	—	—
NE	1,268,000	92,501	7.30	11.08	-3.78	12.10	-4.80	14.03	-6.73	14.28	-6.98	13.41	-6.11
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	17.62	-10.15	16.88	-9.41	18.45	-10.98	20.90	-13.43	28.77	-21.30
NH	954,000	58,962	6.18	—	—	6.40	-0.22	8.17	-1.99	8.29	-2.11	—	—
NJ	5,721,000	189,944	3.32	7.76	-4.44	7.39	-4.07	—	—	6.77	-3.45	6.68	-3.36
NM	1,350,000	115,198	8.53	19.77	-11.24	18.78	-10.25	21.26	-12.73	23.56	-15.03	27.22	-18.69
NY	12,507,000	765,954	6.12	10.74	-4.62	6.08	0.04	8.43	-2.31	8.60	-2.48	—	—
ND	485,000	58,231	12.01	—	—	—	—	16.04	-4.03	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	13.41	-4.04	7.77	1.60	14.72	-5.35	14.80	-5.43	9.19	0.18
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	21.14	-11.01	26.97	-16.84	33.70	-23.57	25.54	-15.41	33.77	-23.64
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	16.45	-4.32	16.04	-3.91	20.38	-8.25	21.87	-9.74	21.91	-9.78
PA	9,257,000	743,748	8.03	8.70	-0.67	15.11	-7.08	12.70	-4.67	14.54	-6.51	15.64	-7.61
RI	754,000	84,812	11.25	10.05	1.20	12.09	-0.84	—	—	10.72	0.53	—	—
SC	3,176,000	138,343	4.36	—	—	18.53	-14.17	17.36	-13.00	—	—	23.39	-19.03
SD	576,000	36,389	6.32	8.46	-2.14	14.81	-8.49	15.60	-9.28	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	19.01	-9.24	24.99	-15.22	22.84	-13.07	24.95	-15.18	34.36	-24.59
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	13.36	-9.85	20.19	-16.68	19.18	-15.67	23.97	-20.46	20.38	-16.87
VT	476,000	38,186	8.02	4.77	3.25	3.86	4.16	7.54	0.48	12.99	-4.97	—	—
VA	5,364,000	155,784	2.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.67	-1.77	16.85	-13.95
WA	4,459,000	589,895	13.23	15.73	-2.50	—	—	12.61	0.62	29.32	-16.09	—	—
WV	1,431,000	185,763	12.98	—	—	16.86	-3.88	—	—	20.70	-7.72	—	—
WI	4,106,000	359,782	8.76	17.44	-8.68	11.22	-2.46	11.03	-2.27	11.41	-2.65	11.50	-2.74
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	16.34	-8.65	14.60	-6.91	16.90	-9.21	21.34	-13.65	22.15	-14.46
Overall:	182,301,000	15,352,385	8.42	15.19	-6.77	15.26	-6.84	16.09	-7.67	17.08	-8.66	19.80	-11.38

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Primary Election Races, Continuous Data

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	13.04	-4.98	11.15	-3.09	22.78	-14.72	25.04	-16.98	32.81	-24.75
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	7.52	3.35	10.62	0.25	14.57	-3.70	17.51	-6.64	19.41	-8.54
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	6.33	-1.07	3.39	1.87	9.11	-3.85	9.95	-4.69	9.28	-4.02
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	10.68	1.25	18.31	-6.38	12.10	-0.17	14.23	-2.30	13.04	-1.11
DC	386,000	106,178	27.51	22.73	4.78	21.62	5.89	31.56	-4.05	27.95	-0.44	16.21	11.30
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	7.74	-0.06	8.90	-1.22	9.08	-1.40	22.58	-14.90	14.54	-6.86
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	21.70	5.15	14.24	12.61	25.32	1.53	26.54	0.31	32.66	-5.81
IL	8,594,000	944,397	10.99	14.82	-3.83	11.44	-0.45	13.46	-2.47	10.11	0.88	10.69	0.30
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	3.89	2.86	5.43	1.32	6.17	0.58	9.82	-3.07	6.54	0.21
KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86	4.55	-0.69	5.51	-1.65	8.69	-4.83	9.64	-5.78	6.60	-2.74
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	7.40	-2.04	4.77	0.59	10.81	-5.45	6.63	-1.27	13.79	-8.43
MD	3,838,000	532,166	13.87	14.52	-0.65	11.61	2.26	15.40	-1.53	13.28	0.59	19.61	-5.74
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	14.57	-7.34	10.39	-3.16	10.03	-2.80	5.55	1.68	6.96	0.27
MN	3,707,000	318,430	8.59	6.74	1.85	14.39	-5.80	11.64	-3.05	12.46	-3.87	16.77	-8.18
NE	1,268,000	92,501	7.30	4.96	2.34	8.97	-1.67	9.83	-2.53	14.68	-7.38	12.86	-5.56
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	6.31	1.16	8.57	-1.10	11.58	-4.11	10.35	-2.88	12.22	-4.75
NH	954,000	58,962	6.18	6.80	-0.62	3.65	2.53	3.30	2.88	6.01	0.17	4.82	1.36
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	5.57	3.80	8.25	1.12	11.54	-2.17	10.25	-0.88	9.90	-0.53
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	13.87	-3.74	11.62	-1.49	18.74	-8.61	23.85	-13.72	23.26	-13.13
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	14.25	-2.12	13.20	-1.07	12.90	-0.77	12.36	-0.23	16.06	-3.93
PA	9,257,000	743,748	8.03	13.53	-5.50	5.71	2.32	12.30	-4.27	9.17	-1.14	11.03	-3.00
RI	754,000	84,812	11.25	15.96	-4.71	8.68	2.57	13.43	-2.18	22.91	-11.66	8.06	3.19
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	12.50	-2.73	7.30	2.47	13.91	-4.14	13.21	-3.44	21.22	-11.45
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	7.33	-3.82	3.82	-0.31	8.57	-5.06	13.16	-9.65	10.36	-6.85
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	10.00	-2.31	9.54	-1.85	11.96	-4.27	13.80	-6.11	13.02	-5.33
Overall:	112,014,000	9,934,725	8.87	10.41	-1.54	10.18	-1.31	11.96	-3.09	12.93	-4.06	13.02	-4.15

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Primary Election Races, Continuous Data

ST	2006 VAP	2006		1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	36.15	-28.09	34.39	-26.33	34.40	-26.34	50.58	-42.52	45.79	-37.73
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	19.34	-8.47	10.00	0.87	19.83	-8.96	22.07	-11.20	21.36	-10.49
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	8.32	-3.06	8.28	-3.02	12.29	-7.03	12.14	-6.88	15.92	-10.66
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	17.63	-5.70	22.31	-10.38	21.16	-9.23	21.59	-9.66	24.58	-12.65
FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03	13.38	-6.35	16.07	-9.04	15.48	-8.45	18.26	-11.23	28.55	-21.52
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	23.02	-15.34	19.29	-11.61	26.21	-18.53	29.88	-22.20	28.99	-21.31
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	36.56	-9.71	43.83	-16.98	37.83	-10.98	37.41	-10.56	27.86	-1.01
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	9.49	-2.74	5.40	1.35	6.93	-0.18	6.15	0.60	4.75	2.00
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	9.13	-3.77	9.72	-4.36	12.76	-7.40	8.99	-3.63	9.67	-4.31
MD	3,838,000	532,166	13.87	19.25	-5.38	19.98	-6.11	14.51	-0.64	20.22	-6.35	23.34	-9.47
MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19	28.52	-8.33	21.68	-1.49	20.17	0.02	19.93	0.26	19.48	0.71
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	12.57	-5.34	9.75	-2.52	12.41	-5.18	10.63	-3.40	15.15	-7.92
MN	3,707,000	318,430	8.59	18.39	-9.80	19.29	-10.70	12.59	-4.00	19.42	-10.83	24.08	-15.49
NE	1,268,000	92,501	7.30	11.08	-3.78	12.10	-4.80	14.03	-6.73	14.28	-6.98	13.41	-6.11
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	17.62	-10.15	16.88	-9.41	18.45	-10.98	20.90	-13.43	28.77	-21.30
NM	1,350,000	115,198	8.53	19.77	-11.24	18.78	-10.25	21.26	-12.73	23.56	-15.03	27.22	-18.69
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	13.41	-4.04	7.77	1.60	14.72	-5.35	14.80	-5.43	9.19	0.18
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	21.14	-11.01	26.97	-16.84	33.70	-23.57	25.54	-15.41	33.77	-23.64
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	16.45	-4.32	16.04	-3.91	20.38	-8.25	21.87	-9.74	21.91	-9.78
PA	9,257,000	743,748	8.03	8.70	-0.67	15.11	-7.08	12.70	-4.67	14.54	-6.51	15.64	-7.61
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	19.01	-9.24	24.99	-15.22	22.84	-13.07	24.95	-15.18	34.36	-24.59
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	13.36	-9.85	20.19	-16.68	19.18	-15.67	23.97	-20.46	20.38	-16.87
WI	4,106,000	359,782	8.76	17.44	-8.68	11.22	-2.46	11.03	-2.27	11.41	-2.65	11.50	-2.74
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	16.34	-8.65	14.60	-6.91	16.90	-9.21	21.34	-13.65	22.15	-14.46
Overall:	121,486,000	10,904,618	8.98	16.36	-7.38	17.58	-8.60	17.91	-8.93	19.59	-10.61	20.85	-11.88

Ranked Order - 2006

Democratic Highest Statewide Primary Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham

	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006 % VAP Voted
1) DC	386,000	106,178	27.51%
2) HI	888,000	238,403	26.85%
3) MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19%
4) MT	723,000	108,198	14.97%
5) MD	3,838,000	532,166	13.87%
6) WA	4,459,000	589,895	13.23%
7) WV	1,431,000	185,763	12.98%
8) OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13%
9) ND	485,000	58,231	12.01%
10) CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93%
11) CT	2,387,000	282,870	11.85%
12) RI	754,000	84,812	11.25%
13) IL	8,594,000	944,397	10.99%
14) AK	455,000	49,439	10.87%
15) OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13%
16) TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77%
17) OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37%
18) WI	4,106,000	359,782	8.76%
19) MN	3,707,000	318,430	8.59%
20) NM	1,350,000	115,198	8.53%
21) MO	4,288,000	349,940	8.16%
22) AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06%
23) PA	9,257,000	743,748	8.03%
24) VT	476,000	38,186	8.02%
25) WY	385,000	29,612	7.69%
26) GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68%
27) NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47%
28) NE	1,268,000	92,501	7.30%
29) MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23%
30) FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03%
31) IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75%
32) SD	576,000	36,389	6.32%
33) NH	954,000	58,962	6.18%
34) NY	12,507,000	765,954	6.12%
35) ME	992,000	53,175	5.36%
36) AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26%
37) MS	2,187,000	104,846	4.79%
38) SC	3,176,000	138,343	4.36%
39) CO	3,363,000	142,586	4.24%
40) KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86%
41) TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51%
42) NJ	5,721,000	189,944	3.32%
43) ID	1,014,000	30,443	3.00%
44) VA	5,364,000	155,784	2.90%

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002

Ranked By Percent Point Difference

Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006 — -2006 - 2002 —		Point Diff /	% Diff
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted		
MT	723,000	108,198	14.97	9.74	5.23 /	53.70
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	21.70	5.15 /	23.73
DC	386,000	106,178	27.51	22.73	4.78 /	21.03
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	5.57	3.80 /	68.22
MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19	16.67	3.52 /	21.12
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	7.52	3.35 /	44.55
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	3.89	2.86 /	73.52
VT	476,000	38,186	8.02	5.60	2.42 /	43.21
NE	1,268,000	92,501	7.30	4.96	2.34 /	47.18
MS	2,187,000	104,846	4.79	2.82	1.97 /	69.86
MN	3,707,000	318,430	8.59	6.74	1.85 /	27.45
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	10.68	1.25 /	11.70
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	6.31	1.16 /	18.38
NY	12,507,000	765,954	6.12	5.08	1.04 /	20.47
CO	3,363,000	142,586	4.24	3.73	0.51 /	13.67
NJ	5,721,000	189,944	3.32	3.20	0.12 /	3.75
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	7.74	-0.06 /	-0.78
NH	954,000	58,962	6.18	6.80	-0.62 /	-9.12
MD	3,838,000	532,166	13.87	14.52	-0.65 /	-4.48
KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86	4.55	-0.69 /	-15.16
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	6.33	-1.07 /	-16.90
ID	1,014,000	30,443	3.00	4.09	-1.09 /	-26.65
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	7.40	-2.04 /	-27.57
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	14.25	-2.12 /	-14.88
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	10.00	-2.31 /	-23.10
MO	4,288,000	349,940	8.16	10.64	-2.48 /	-23.31
WV	1,431,000	185,763	12.98	15.66	-2.68 /	-17.11
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	12.50	-2.73 /	-21.84
NM	1,350,000	115,198	8.53	11.64	-3.11 /	-26.72
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	13.87	-3.74 /	-26.96
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	7.33	-3.82 /	-52.11
IL	8,594,000	944,397	10.99	14.82	-3.83 /	-25.84
RI	754,000	84,812	11.25	15.96	-4.71 /	-29.51
FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03	11.87	-4.84 /	-40.78
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	13.04	-4.98 /	-38.19
WI	4,106,000	359,782	8.76	13.95	-5.19 /	-37.20
PA	9,257,000	743,748	8.03	13.53	-5.50 /	-40.65
SD	576,000	36,389	6.32	12.41	-6.09 /	-49.07
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	14.57	-7.34 /	-50.38

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1966

Ranked By Percent Point Difference

Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006		1966		— -2006 - 1966 —	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	Point Diff /	% Diff
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	4.75	2.00 /	42.11		
MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19	19.48	0.71 /	3.64		
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	9.19	0.18 /	1.96		
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	27.86	-1.01 /	-3.63		
WI	4,106,000	359,782	8.76	11.50	-2.74 /	-23.83		
NJ	5,721,000	189,944	3.32	6.68	-3.36 /	-50.30		
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	9.67	-4.31 /	-44.57		
KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86	8.41	-4.55 /	-54.10		
NE	1,268,000	92,501	7.30	13.41	-6.11 /	-45.56		
PA	9,257,000	743,748	8.03	15.64	-7.61 /	-48.66		
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	15.15	-7.92 /	-52.28		
MD	3,838,000	532,166	13.87	23.34	-9.47 /	-40.57		
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	21.91	-9.78 /	-44.64		
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	21.36	-10.49 /	-49.11		
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	15.92	-10.66 /	-66.96		
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	24.58	-12.65 /	-51.46		
VA	5,364,000	155,784	2.90	16.85	-13.95 /	-82.79		
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	22.15	-14.46 /	-65.28		
ID	1,014,000	30,443	3.00	18.15	-15.15 /	-83.47		
MN	3,707,000	318,430	8.59	24.08	-15.49 /	-64.33		
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	20.38	-16.87 /	-82.78		
NM	1,350,000	115,198	8.53	27.22	-18.69 /	-68.66		
SC	3,176,000	138,343	4.36	23.39	-19.03 /	-81.36		
MS	2,187,000	104,846	4.79	23.89	-19.10 /	-79.95		
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	28.77	-21.30 /	-74.04		
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	28.99	-21.31 /	-73.51		
FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03	28.55	-21.52 /	-75.38		
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	33.77	-23.64 /	-70.00		
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	34.36	-24.59 /	-71.57		
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	45.79	-37.73 /	-82.40		

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Primary Election Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28	10.71	2.57	14.33	-1.05	6.88	6.40	4.22	9.06	1.17	12.11
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	16.70	5.58	20.18	2.10	12.83	9.45	31.82	-9.54	28.04	-5.76
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	8.75	-1.05	7.21	0.49	10.32	-2.62	14.64	-6.94	9.96	-2.26
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	11.25	-2.12	14.53	-5.40	10.87	-1.74	11.59	-2.46	11.99	-2.86
CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76	6.18	-0.42	7.64	-1.88	6.57	-0.81	7.78	-2.02	8.40	-2.64
DE	611,000	14,386	2.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	980,610	8.06	—	—	5.14	2.92	9.03	-0.97	7.22	0.84	6.65	1.41
GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68	8.71	-2.03	7.65	-0.97	5.87	0.81	2.53	4.15	1.83	4.85
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	9.20	-5.52	19.14	-15.46	6.80	-3.12	6.08	-2.40	5.78	-2.10
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	15.63	-2.10	15.08	-1.55	15.52	-1.99	16.31	-2.78	—	—
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	10.86	-2.30	8.66	-0.10	8.51	0.05	9.57	-1.01	6.26	2.30
IN	4,622,000	393,960	8.52	—	—	9.11	-0.59	9.50	-0.98	8.60	-0.08	—	—
IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38	9.21	-5.83	7.65	-4.27	14.97	-11.59	4.62	-1.24	—	—
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	15.31	-5.40	16.51	-6.60	14.64	-4.73	17.33	-7.42	15.78	-5.87
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	8.12	-1.06	6.10	0.96	9.67	-2.61	5.33	1.73	13.52	-6.46
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	6.61	-1.27	5.94	-0.60	6.67	-1.33	3.67	1.67	4.23	1.11
MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54	5.13	-3.59	5.33	-3.79	5.18	-3.64	10.18	-8.64	1.51	0.03
MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11	8.12	-0.01	7.59	0.52	8.21	-0.10	7.07	1.04	8.86	-0.75
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	5.81	-1.33	4.08	0.40	14.65	-10.17	10.85	-6.37	6.31	-1.83
MO	4,288,000	325,782	7.60	10.48	-2.88	6.10	1.50	8.02	-0.42	—	—	7.35	0.25
MT	723,000	97,473	13.48	11.69	1.79	—	—	13.58	-0.10	15.28	-1.80	—	—
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	11.96	9.73	18.31	3.38	15.60	6.09	17.16	4.53	17.10	4.59
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	8.34	0.48	10.82	-2.00	11.24	-2.42	8.91	-0.09	9.47	-0.65
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	16.71	-9.76	8.46	-1.51	9.16	-2.21	10.62	-3.67	7.76	-0.81
NJ	5,721,000	171,622	3.00	3.85	-0.85	—	—	3.39	-0.39	2.04	0.96	—	—
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	7.41	-3.12	6.58	-2.29	8.39	-4.10	7.88	-3.59	9.25	-4.96
NY	12,507,000	189,022	1.51	—	—	—	—	2.92	-1.41	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	40,647	8.38	—	—	7.77	0.61	10.62	-2.24	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	6.58	3.09	9.12	0.55	10.02	-0.35	8.11	1.56	9.35	0.32
OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98	8.15	-1.17	—	—	8.73	-1.75	8.32	-1.34	7.14	-0.16
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.37	-1.95	9.13	2.29	12.45	-1.03	14.05	-2.63	15.10	-3.68
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	5.87	0.44	6.15	0.16	11.04	-4.73	6.59	-0.28	6.46	-0.15
RI	754,000	64,373	8.54	3.44	5.10	—	—	5.83	2.71	1.47	7.07	—	—
SC	3,176,000	247,281	7.79	10.48	-2.69	5.53	2.26	9.39	-1.60	—	—	2.17	5.62
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	12.71	-2.12	9.49	1.10	12.03	-1.44	4.73	5.86	6.77	3.82
TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60	4.53	0.07	4.63	-0.03	4.61	-0.01	7.57	-2.97	5.15	-0.55
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	5.25	2.23	11.89	-4.41	6.45	1.03	10.86	-3.38	7.29	0.19
WA	4,459,000	430,859	9.66	—	—	12.53	-2.87	14.30	-4.64	—	—	9.69	-0.03
WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68	5.57	0.11	—	—	5.68	0.00	4.70	0.98	—	—
WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70	5.80	-0.10	7.19	-1.49	8.98	-3.28	6.12	-0.42	8.71	-3.01
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	24.88	-4.57	23.98	-3.67	26.61	-6.30	26.01	-5.70	29.67	-9.36
Overall:	176,634,000	12,635,880	7.15	8.42	-1.27	8.71	-1.56	8.61	-1.45	8.24	-1.09	7.76	-0.61

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Primary Election Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28	—	—	0.99	12.29	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	28.58	-6.30	33.07	-10.79	28.59	-6.31	25.10	-2.82	12.59	9.69
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	8.84	-1.14	6.74	0.96	10.70	-3.00	—	—	9.56	-1.86
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	14.22	-5.09	16.97	-7.84	13.60	-4.47	17.78	-8.65	20.64	-11.51
CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76	—	—	7.74	-1.98	9.43	-3.67	—	—	—	—
DE	611,000	14,386	2.35	—	—	5.54	-3.19	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	980,610	8.06	5.07	2.99	5.93	2.13	5.10	2.96	8.63	-0.57	3.38	4.68
GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68	1.55	5.13	0.74	5.94	1.47	5.21	4.02	2.66	—	—
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	1.89	1.79	3.79	-0.11	5.92	-2.24	10.10	-6.42	9.18	-5.50
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	15.58	-2.05	19.92	-6.39	12.29	1.24	19.72	-6.19	22.16	-8.63
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	7.70	0.86	6.21	2.35	6.96	1.60	10.70	-2.14	10.44	-1.88
IN	4,622,000	393,960	8.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38	—	—	7.71	-4.33	6.78	-3.40	—	—	10.35	-6.97
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	13.76	-3.85	13.33	-3.42	13.27	-3.36	17.15	-7.24	15.05	-5.14
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	10.43	-3.37	9.73	-2.67	13.91	-6.85	14.03	-6.97	16.32	-9.26
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	4.39	0.95	4.59	0.75	4.03	1.31	5.41	-0.07	5.63	-0.29
MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54	4.31	-2.77	6.88	-5.34	5.13	-3.59	5.64	-4.10	—	—
MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11	9.95	-1.84	6.64	1.47	—	—	11.16	-3.05	—	—
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	10.56	-6.08	7.54	-3.06	—	—	10.94	-6.46	13.38	-8.90
MO	4,288,000	325,782	7.60	8.22	-0.62	—	—	5.10	2.50	7.98	-0.38	—	—
MT	723,000	97,473	13.48	10.15	3.33	10.88	2.60	—	—	—	—	—	—
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	16.57	5.12	18.19	3.50	—	—	21.76	-0.07	20.42	1.27
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	11.13	-2.31	9.47	-0.65	10.00	-1.18	12.46	-3.64	14.24	-5.42
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	12.20	-5.25	12.26	-5.31	15.79	-8.84	19.78	-12.83	19.03	-12.08
NJ	5,721,000	171,622	3.00	6.88	-3.88	4.67	-1.67	—	—	5.37	-2.37	—	—
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	7.31	-3.02	5.93	-1.64	7.29	-3.00	10.35	-6.06	6.58	-2.29
NY	12,507,000	189,022	1.51	4.77	-3.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	40,647	8.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	8.76	0.91	7.79	1.88	8.60	1.07	14.95	-5.28	10.73	-1.06
OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98	5.24	1.74	5.25	1.73	8.12	-1.14	—	—	6.23	0.75
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.27	-1.85	14.10	-2.68	15.21	-3.79	19.43	-8.01	19.97	-8.55
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	—	—	11.78	-5.47	8.53	-2.22	—	—	14.99	-8.68
RI	754,000	64,373	8.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.15	6.39	3.41	5.13
SC	3,176,000	247,281	7.79	0.94	6.85	1.15	6.64	1.90	5.89	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	6.71	3.88	8.57	2.02	8.73	1.86	10.36	0.23	6.60	3.99
TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60	2.69	1.91	1.76	2.84	0.87	3.73	1.72	2.88	—	—
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	15.38	-7.90	—	—	14.70	-7.22	15.60	-8.12	15.46	-7.98
WA	4,459,000	430,859	9.66	5.27	4.39	—	—	6.88	2.78	4.45	5.21	—	—
WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68	6.62	-0.94	7.47	-1.79	—	—	—	—	9.08	-3.40
WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70	9.95	-4.25	10.62	-4.92	5.10	0.60	8.68	-2.98	—	—
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	23.88	-3.57	22.92	-2.61	23.00	-2.69	23.59	-3.28	24.75	-4.44
Overall:	176,634,000	12,635,880	7.15	7.80	-0.65	8.29	-1.13	7.72	-0.56	10.55	-3.40	12.94	-5.79

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Primary Election Races, Continuous Data

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28	10.71	2.57	14.33	-1.05	6.88	6.40	4.22	9.06	1.17	12.11
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	16.70	5.58	20.18	2.10	12.83	9.45	31.82	-9.54	28.04	-5.76
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	8.75	-1.05	7.21	0.49	10.32	-2.62	14.64	-6.94	9.96	-2.26
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	11.25	-2.12	14.53	-5.40	10.87	-1.74	11.59	-2.46	11.99	-2.86
CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76	6.18	-0.42	7.64	-1.88	6.57	-0.81	7.78	-2.02	8.40	-2.64
GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68	8.71	-2.03	7.65	-0.97	5.87	0.81	2.53	4.15	1.83	4.85
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	9.20	-5.52	19.14	-15.46	6.80	-3.12	6.08	-2.40	5.78	-2.10
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	10.86	-2.30	8.66	-0.10	8.51	0.05	9.57	-1.01	6.26	2.30
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	15.31	-5.40	16.51	-6.60	14.64	-4.73	17.33	-7.42	15.78	-5.87
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	8.12	-1.06	6.10	0.96	9.67	-2.61	5.33	1.73	13.52	-6.46
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	6.61	-1.27	5.94	-0.60	6.67	-1.33	3.67	1.67	4.23	1.11
MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54	5.13	-3.59	5.33	-3.79	5.18	-3.64	10.18	-8.64	1.51	0.03
MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11	8.12	-0.01	7.59	0.52	8.21	-0.10	7.07	1.04	8.86	-0.75
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	5.81	-1.33	4.08	0.40	14.65	-10.17	10.85	-6.37	6.31	-1.83
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	11.96	9.73	18.31	3.38	15.60	6.09	17.16	4.53	17.10	4.59
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	8.34	0.48	10.82	-2.00	11.24	-2.42	8.91	-0.09	9.47	-0.65
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	16.71	-9.76	8.46	-1.51	9.16	-2.21	10.62	-3.67	7.76	-0.81
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	7.41	-3.12	6.58	-2.29	8.39	-4.10	7.88	-3.59	9.25	-4.96
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	6.58	3.09	9.12	0.55	10.02	-0.35	8.11	1.56	9.35	0.32
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.37	-1.95	9.13	2.29	12.45	-1.03	14.05	-2.63	15.10	-3.68
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	5.87	0.44	6.15	0.16	11.04	-4.73	6.59	-0.28	6.46	-0.15
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	12.71	-2.12	9.49	1.10	12.03	-1.44	4.73	5.86	6.77	3.82
TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60	4.53	0.07	4.63	-0.03	4.61	-0.01	7.57	-2.97	5.15	-0.55
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	5.25	2.23	11.89	-4.41	6.45	1.03	10.86	-3.38	7.29	0.19
WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70	5.80	-0.10	7.19	-1.49	8.98	-3.28	6.12	-0.42	8.71	-3.01
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	24.88	-4.57	23.98	-3.67	26.61	-6.30	26.01	-5.70	29.67	-9.36
Overall:	119,866,000	9,204,675	7.68	8.50	-0.82	9.06	-1.38	9.11	-1.44	8.72	-1.05	7.96	-0.28

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Primary Election Races, Continuous Data

ST	2006 VAP	2006		1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	28.58	-6.30	33.07	-10.79	28.59	-6.31	25.10	-2.82	12.59	9.69
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	14.22	-5.09	16.97	-7.84	13.60	-4.47	17.78	-8.65	20.64	-11.51
FL	12,162,000	980,610	8.06	5.07	2.99	5.93	2.13	5.10	2.96	8.63	-0.57	3.38	4.68
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	1.89	1.79	3.79	-0.11	5.92	-2.24	10.10	-6.42	9.18	-5.50
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	15.58	-2.05	19.92	-6.39	12.29	1.24	19.72	-6.19	22.16	-8.63
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	7.70	0.86	6.21	2.35	6.96	1.60	10.70	-2.14	10.44	-1.88
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	13.76	-3.85	13.33	-3.42	13.27	-3.36	17.15	-7.24	15.05	-5.14
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	10.43	-3.37	9.73	-2.67	13.91	-6.85	14.03	-6.97	16.32	-9.26
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	4.39	0.95	4.59	0.75	4.03	1.31	5.41	-0.07	5.63	-0.29
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	11.13	-2.31	9.47	-0.65	10.00	-1.18	12.46	-3.64	14.24	-5.42
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	12.20	-5.25	12.26	-5.31	15.79	-8.84	19.78	-12.83	19.03	-12.08
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	7.31	-3.02	5.93	-1.64	7.29	-3.00	10.35	-6.06	6.58	-2.29
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	8.76	0.91	7.79	1.88	8.60	1.07	14.95	-5.28	10.73	-1.06
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.27	-1.85	14.10	-2.68	15.21	-3.79	19.43	-8.01	19.97	-8.55
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	6.71	3.88	8.57	2.02	8.73	1.86	10.36	0.23	6.60	3.99
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	23.88	-3.57	22.92	-2.61	23.00	-2.69	23.59	-3.28	24.75	-4.44
Overall:	70,901,000	6,324,648	8.92	9.93	-1.01	10.67	-1.75	9.87	-0.95	13.82	-4.90	13.06	-4.14

Ranked Order - 2006

Republican Highest Statewide Primary Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham

	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006 % VAP Voted
1) AK	455,000	101,373	22.28%
2) NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69%
3) WY	385,000	78,211	20.31%
4) ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53%
5) MT	723,000	97,473	13.48%
6) AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28%
7) OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42%
8) TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59%
9) KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91%
10) OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67%
11) WA	4,459,000	430,859	9.66%
12) CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13%
13) NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82%
14) IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56%
15) RI	754,000	64,373	8.54%
16) IN	4,622,000	393,960	8.52%
17) ND	485,000	40,647	8.38%
18) MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11%
19) FL	12,162,000	980,610	8.06%
20) SC	3,176,000	247,281	7.79%
21) AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70%
22) MO	4,288,000	325,782	7.60%
23) VT	476,000	35,591	7.48%
24) ME	992,000	70,044	7.06%
25) OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98%
26) NH	954,000	66,350	6.95%
27) GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68%
28) PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31%
29) CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76%
30) WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70%
31) WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68%
32) MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34%
33) TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60%
34) MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48%
35) NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29%
36) HI	888,000	32,669	3.68%
37) IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38%
38) NJ	5,721,000	171,622	3.00%
39) DE	611,000	14,386	2.35%
40) MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54%
41) NY	12,507,000	189,022	1.51%

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002

Ranked By Percent Point Difference

Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006		2002		— -2006 - 2002 —	
			% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	Point Diff /	% Diff
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	11.96	9.73 /	81.35		
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	16.70	5.58 /	33.41		
RI	754,000	64,373	8.54	3.44	5.10 /	148.26		
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	6.58	3.09 /	46.96		
AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28	10.71	2.57 /	24.00		
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	5.25	2.23 /	42.48		
MT	723,000	97,473	13.48	11.69	1.79 /	15.31		
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	8.34	0.48 /	5.76		
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	5.87	0.44 /	7.50		
WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68	5.57	0.11 /	1.97		
TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60	4.53	0.07 /	1.55		
MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11	8.12	-0.01 /	-0.12		
WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70	5.80	-0.10 /	-1.72		
CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76	6.18	-0.42 /	-6.80		
NJ	5,721,000	171,622	3.00	3.85	-0.85 /	-22.08		
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	8.75	-1.05 /	-12.00		
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	8.12	-1.06 /	-13.05		
OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98	8.15	-1.17 /	-14.36		
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	6.61	-1.27 /	-19.21		
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	5.81	-1.33 /	-22.89		
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.37	-1.95 /	-14.58		
GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68	8.71	-2.03 /	-23.31		
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	15.63	-2.10 /	-13.44		
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	11.25	-2.12 /	-18.84		
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	12.71	-2.12 /	-16.68		
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	10.86	-2.30 /	-21.18		
SC	3,176,000	247,281	7.79	10.48	-2.69 /	-25.67		
MO	4,288,000	325,782	7.60	10.48	-2.88 /	-27.48		
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	7.41	-3.12 /	-42.11		
MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54	5.13	-3.59 /	-69.98		
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	24.88	-4.57 /	-18.37		
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	15.31	-5.40 /	-35.27		
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	9.20	-5.52 /	-60.00		
IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38	9.21	-5.83 /	-63.30		
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	16.71	-9.76 /	-58.41		

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1966

Ranked By Percent Point Difference

Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006		1966		— -2006 - 1966 —	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	Point Diff /	% Diff
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	12.59	9.69 /	76.97		
RI	754,000	64,373	8.54	3.41	5.13 /	150.44		
FL	12,162,000	980,610	8.06	3.38	4.68 /	138.46		
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	6.60	3.99 /	60.45		
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	20.42	1.27 /	6.22		
OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98	6.23	0.75 /	12.04		
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	5.63	-0.29 /	-5.15		
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	10.73	-1.06 /	-9.88		
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	9.56	-1.86 /	-19.46		
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	10.44	-1.88 /	-18.01		
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	6.58	-2.29 /	-34.80		
WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68	9.08	-3.40 /	-37.44		
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	24.75	-4.44 /	-17.94		
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	15.05	-5.14 /	-34.15		
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	14.24	-5.42 /	-38.06		
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	9.18	-5.50 /	-59.91		
IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38	10.35	-6.97 /	-67.34		
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	15.46	-7.98 /	-51.62		
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	19.97	-8.55 /	-42.81		
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	22.16	-8.63 /	-38.94		
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	14.99	-8.68 /	-57.91		
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	13.38	-8.90 /	-66.52		
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	16.32	-9.26 /	-56.74		
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	20.64	-11.51 /	-55.77		
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	19.03	-12.08 /	-63.48		

Total Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 U.S. Senate - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006	2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AZ	3,887,000	489,133	12.58	—	—	9.63	2.95	17.15	-4.57	—	—	—	—
CA	20,992,000	4,063,841	19.36	—	—	29.78	-10.42	22.10	-2.74	—	—	24.61	-5.25
HI	888,000	270,697	30.48	—	—	25.94	4.54	26.41	4.07	32.08	-1.60	—	—
ID	1,014,000	167,615	16.53	18.09	-1.56	17.52	-0.99	—	—	23.14	-6.61	—	—
ME	992,000	104,253	10.51	13.85	-3.34	—	—	17.53	-7.02	—	—	—	—
MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20	—	—	16.22	2.98	19.75	-0.55	—	—	23.29	-4.09
MI	7,346,000	1,108,937	15.10	18.59	-3.49	—	—	17.77	-2.67	—	—	—	—
MN	3,707,000	481,487	12.99	13.49	-0.50	—	—	25.72	-12.73	22.56	-9.57	—	—
MO	4,288,000	675,722	15.76	21.20	-5.44	13.65	2.11	21.54	-5.78	—	—	20.39	-4.63
MT	723,000	205,671	28.45	21.43	7.02	—	—	33.85	-5.40	32.53	-4.08	—	—
NE	1,268,000	222,144	17.52	16.32	1.20	—	—	24.15	-6.63	31.04	-13.52	—	—
NV	1,594,000	258,268	16.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.67	-5.47
NJ	5,721,000	361,566	6.32	7.05	-0.73	—	—	6.75	-0.43	5.92	0.40	—	—
NM	1,350,000	173,172	12.83	18.29	-5.46	—	—	22.98	-10.15	—	—	—	—
NY	12,507,000	954,976	7.64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	98,878	20.39	—	—	17.04	3.35	24.84	-4.45	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	1,536,148	17.99	—	—	17.37	0.62	21.56	-3.57	—	—	—	—
PA	9,257,000	1,305,700	14.11	—	—	11.38	2.73	16.98	-2.87	—	—	16.82	-2.71
RI	754,000	149,185	19.79	13.53	6.26	—	—	11.67	8.12	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88	24.50	-4.62	—	—	21.98	-2.10	—	—	—	—
TX	14,478,000	1,127,948	7.79	11.50	-3.71	8.45	-0.66	13.09	-5.30	—	—	—	—
VT	476,000	73,777	15.50	—	—	16.29	-0.79	13.43	2.07	—	—	—	—
WA	4,459,000	1,020,754	22.89	—	—	26.20	-3.31	25.06	-2.17	—	—	19.37	3.52
WV	1,431,000	267,088	18.66	21.23	-2.57	—	—	21.96	-3.30	22.28	-3.62	—	—
WI	4,106,000	554,945	13.52	—	—	—	—	13.12	0.40	—	—	—	—
WY	385,000	103,135	26.79	33.18	-6.39	—	—	36.32	-9.53	36.96	-10.17	—	—
Overall:	119,027,000	17,415,144	14.63	15.45	-0.82	18.44	-3.81	18.83	-4.19	17.79	-3.16	21.69	-7.06

Total Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 U.S. Senate - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006	1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AZ	3,887,000	489,133	12.58	17.16	-4.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CA	20,992,000	4,063,841	19.36	31.27	-11.91	—	—	32.01	-12.65	38.75	-19.39	—	—
HI	888,000	270,697	30.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ID	1,014,000	167,615	16.53	—	—	—	—	24.44	-7.91	—	—	—	—
ME	992,000	104,253	10.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MD	3,838,000	737,061	19.20	22.01	-2.81	—	—	16.09	3.11	25.23	-6.03	—	—
MI	7,346,000	1,108,937	15.10	—	—	16.02	-0.92	—	—	—	—	—	—
MN	3,707,000	481,487	12.99	28.28	-15.29	26.75	-13.76	—	—	30.15	-17.16	33.74	-20.75
MO	4,288,000	675,722	15.76	24.66	-8.90	—	—	19.81	-4.05	23.36	-7.60	—	—
MT	723,000	205,671	28.45	32.19	-3.74	36.11	-7.66	—	—	—	—	—	—
NE	1,268,000	222,144	17.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.19	-17.67	—	—
NV	1,594,000	258,268	16.20	28.73	-12.53	—	—	28.45	-12.25	33.37	-17.17	—	—
NJ	5,721,000	361,566	6.32	14.64	-8.32	12.06	-5.74	—	—	12.14	-5.82	—	—
NM	1,350,000	173,172	12.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.67	-18.84	—	—
NY	12,507,000	954,976	7.64	13.20	-5.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	98,878	20.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	1,536,148	17.99	20.63	-2.64	—	—	22.09	-4.10	29.75	-11.76	—	—
PA	9,257,000	1,305,700	14.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RI	754,000	149,185	19.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	903,043	19.88	23.89	-4.01	26.00	-6.12	—	—	32.34	-12.46	39.91	-20.03
TX	14,478,000	1,127,948	7.79	15.47	-7.68	—	—	—	—	25.69	-17.90	—	—
VT	476,000	73,777	15.50	19.96	-4.46	—	—	22.25	-6.75	—	—	—	—
WA	4,459,000	1,020,754	22.89	21.00	1.89	—	—	19.49	3.40	33.78	-10.89	—	—
WV	1,431,000	267,088	18.66	—	—	24.33	-5.67	—	—	—	—	—	—
WI	4,106,000	554,945	13.52	24.14	-10.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WY	385,000	103,135	26.79	—	—	36.91	-10.12	—	—	44.93	-18.14	—	—
Overall:	119,027,000	17,415,144	14.63	21.55	-6.92	19.61	-4.98	25.67	-11.04	29.72	-15.09	36.92	-22.29

Republican Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 U.S. Senate - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	—	—	6.44	1.26	8.11	-0.41	—	—	—	—
CA	20,992,000	1,560,472	7.43	—	—	14.53	-7.10	10.20	-2.77	—	—	11.57	-4.14
DE	611,000	14,386	2.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	955,029	7.85	—	—	5.14	2.71	—	—	—	—	6.65	1.20
HI	888,000	32,661	3.68	—	—	11.65	-7.97	5.12	-1.44	6.08	-2.40	4.24	-0.56
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	13.98	-0.45	14.87	-1.34	—	—	16.31	-2.78	—	—
IN	4,622,000	393,960	8.52	—	—	9.11	-0.59	9.50	-0.98	8.60	-0.08	—	—
ME	992,000	59,652	6.01	7.70	-1.69	—	—	8.63	-2.62	—	—	—	—
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	—	—	4.87	0.47	6.12	-0.78	—	—	4.23	1.11
MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54	0.29	1.25	—	—	5.18	-3.64	9.13	-7.59	—	—
MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11	6.21	1.90	—	—	8.21	-0.10	6.76	1.35	—	—
MN	3,707,000	163,057	4.40	5.81	-1.41	—	—	14.08	-9.68	10.69	-6.29	—	—
MO	4,288,000	325,782	7.60	10.48	-2.88	6.10	1.50	8.02	-0.42	—	—	7.35	0.25
MT	723,000	97,473	13.48	11.69	1.79	—	—	13.58	-0.10	15.28	-1.80	—	—
NE	1,268,000	129,643	10.22	11.67	-1.45	—	—	14.48	-4.26	17.16	-6.94	—	—
NV	1,594,000	140,426	8.81	—	—	10.68	-1.87	11.17	-2.36	—	—	9.47	-0.66
NJ	5,721,000	171,622	3.00	3.85	-0.85	—	—	3.39	-0.39	2.04	0.96	—	—
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	7.24	-2.95	—	—	8.09	-3.80	—	—	—	—
NY	12,507,000	189,022	1.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	40,647	8.38	—	—	7.77	0.61	10.62	-2.24	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	788,744	9.24	—	—	9.12	0.12	10.02	-0.78	—	—	—	—
PA	9,257,000	561,952	6.07	—	—	6.15	-0.08	9.06	-2.99	—	—	6.46	-0.39
RI	754,000	64,373	8.54	2.14	6.40	—	—	5.48	3.06	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	12.71	-2.12	—	—	11.55	-0.96	3.85	6.74	—	—
TX	14,478,000	627,163	4.33	4.53	-0.20	4.63	-0.30	4.59	-0.26	—	—	—	—
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	—	—	11.89	-4.41	6.31	1.17	—	—	7.29	0.19
WA	4,459,000	430,859	9.66	—	—	12.53	-2.87	14.30	-4.64	—	—	9.69	-0.03
WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68	5.57	0.11	—	—	5.68	0.00	4.70	0.98	—	—
WI	4,106,000	195,163	4.75	—	—	—	—	8.98	-4.23	—	—	—	—
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	24.88	-4.57	—	—	24.44	-4.13	26.01	-5.70	—	—
Overall:	140,934,000	8,982,834	6.37	6.30	0.07	8.71	-2.33	8.62	-2.25	7.37	-1.00	8.55	-2.17

Republican Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 U.S. Senate - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006	1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AZ	3,887,000	299,303	7.70	8.84	-1.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CA	20,992,000	1,560,472	7.43	14.14	-6.71	—	—	12.09	-4.66	17.78	-10.35	—	—
DE	611,000	14,386	2.35	—	—	5.54	-3.19	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	955,029	7.85	3.65	4.20	—	—	5.10	2.75	8.48	-0.63	—	—
HI	888,000	32,661	3.68	1.44	2.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	—	—	—	—	12.29	1.24	—	—	—	—
IN	4,622,000	393,960	8.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	992,000	59,652	6.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.99	-6.98	—	—
MD	3,838,000	204,895	5.34	3.95	1.39	—	—	3.95	1.39	5.19	0.15	—	—
MA	4,512,000	69,676	1.54	—	—	6.88	-5.34	—	—	5.64	-4.10	—	—
MI	7,346,000	595,481	8.11	8.54	-0.43	6.64	1.47	—	—	10.71	-2.60	—	—
MN	3,707,000	163,057	4.40	10.52	-6.12	7.45	-3.05	—	—	10.73	-6.33	12.33	-7.93
MO	4,288,000	325,782	7.60	8.22	-0.62	—	—	5.10	2.50	7.98	-0.38	—	—
MT	723,000	97,473	13.48	10.15	3.33	10.88	2.60	—	—	—	—	—	—
NE	1,268,000	129,643	10.22	14.16	-3.94	15.00	-4.78	—	—	20.91	-10.69	—	—
NV	1,594,000	140,426	8.81	11.11	-2.30	—	—	10.00	-1.19	12.46	-3.65	—	—
NJ	5,721,000	171,622	3.00	6.88	-3.88	4.67	-1.67	—	—	5.37	-2.37	—	—
NM	1,350,000	57,974	4.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.22	-5.93	—	—
NY	12,507,000	189,022	1.51	4.23	-2.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	485,000	40,647	8.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	788,744	9.24	7.90	1.34	—	—	7.37	1.87	14.95	-5.71	—	—
PA	9,257,000	561,952	6.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RI	754,000	64,373	8.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.41	5.13
TN	4,543,000	481,117	10.59	6.71	3.88	7.87	2.72	—	—	9.98	0.61	6.60	3.99
TX	14,478,000	627,163	4.33	2.66	1.67	—	—	—	—	1.72	2.61	—	—
VT	476,000	35,591	7.48	15.38	-7.90	—	—	14.70	-7.22	—	—	—	—
WA	4,459,000	430,859	9.66	5.27	4.39	—	—	6.88	2.78	4.45	5.21	—	—
WV	1,431,000	81,325	5.68	6.62	-0.94	7.47	-1.79	—	—	—	—	9.08	-3.40
WI	4,106,000	195,163	4.75	8.00	-3.25	—	—	5.10	-0.35	—	—	—	—
WY	385,000	78,211	20.31	23.88	-3.57	22.92	-2.61	—	—	23.59	-3.28	24.38	-4.07
Overall:	140,934,000	8,982,834	6.37	7.58	-1.20	7.21	-0.83	8.22	-1.85	10.35	-3.97	9.25	-2.88

Total Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Governor - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	739,184	21.35	23.75	-2.40	25.48	-4.13	29.66	-8.31	29.26	-7.91	33.83	-12.48
AK	455,000	150,812	33.15	25.46	7.69	26.53	6.62	29.39	3.76	37.63	-4.48	45.10	-11.95
AZ	3,887,000	463,337	11.92	15.17	-3.25	10.65	1.27	19.61	-7.69	24.58	-12.66	19.24	-7.32
CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06	22.35	-1.29	30.29	-9.23	23.25	-2.19	25.83	-4.77	24.62	-3.56
CO	3,363,000	336,390	10.00	9.50	0.50	12.49	-2.49	9.17	0.83	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	1,835,041	15.09	—	—	—	—	17.42	-2.33	18.84	-3.75	18.73	-3.64
GA	6,278,000	901,371	14.36	16.11	-1.75	16.55	-2.19	14.95	-0.59	25.11	-10.75	—	—
HI	888,000	271,072	30.53	31.07	-0.54	32.68	-2.15	36.58	-6.05	32.18	-1.65	38.44	-7.91
ID	1,014,000	167,618	16.53	19.84	-3.31	18.25	-1.72	23.07	-6.54	—	—	—	—
IL	8,594,000	1,680,197	19.55	25.68	-6.13	19.96	-0.41	21.97	-2.42	19.68	-0.13	16.21	3.34
IA	2,205,000	223,305	10.13	12.95	-2.82	13.09	-2.96	21.13	-11.00	—	—	—	—
KS	1,970,000	271,341	13.77	19.85	-6.08	22.03	-8.26	23.33	-9.56	26.98	-13.21	—	—
ME	992,000	123,219	12.42	15.68	-3.26	10.87	1.55	20.48	-8.06	11.95	0.47	27.31	-14.89
MD	3,838,000	675,852	17.61	21.13	-3.52	17.55	0.06	22.07	-4.46	16.95	0.66	—	—
MI	7,346,000	1,112,845	15.15	22.69	-7.54	17.98	-2.83	18.05	-2.90	12.62	2.53	15.82	-0.67
MN	3,707,000	482,582	13.02	13.04	-0.02	18.97	-5.95	26.24	-13.22	23.31	-10.29	23.08	-10.06
NE	1,268,000	349,238	27.54	16.93	10.61	27.28	0.26	25.43	2.11	31.46	-3.92	29.96	-2.42
NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28	14.66	1.62	19.39	-3.11	22.82	-6.54	19.26	-2.98	21.49	-5.21
NH	954,000	125,312	13.14	23.45	-10.31	11.72	1.42	12.61	0.53	16.63	-3.49	12.58	0.56
NM	1,350,000	161,559	11.97	19.05	-7.08	21.45	-9.48	26.05	-14.08	25.51	-13.54	—	—
OH	8,538,000	1,626,334	19.05	12.16	6.89	16.44	2.61	17.84	1.21	18.36	0.69	—	—
OK	2,610,000	446,603	17.11	22.01	-4.90	—	—	27.46	-10.35	32.17	-15.06	30.41	-13.30
OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55	27.62	-4.07	22.40	1.15	25.35	-1.80	26.34	-2.79	30.47	-6.92
PA	9,257,000	1,238,643	13.38	19.40	-6.02	11.21	2.17	23.33	-9.95	15.75	-2.37	—	—
RI	754,000	121,109	16.06	19.40	-3.34	—	—	19.26	-3.20	24.38	-8.32	—	—
SC	3,176,000	385,624	12.14	—	—	—	—	19.06	-6.92	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	765,432	16.85	24.88	-8.03	16.79	0.06	25.95	-9.10	17.95	-1.10	27.99	-11.14
TX	14,478,000	1,174,521	8.11	11.87	-3.76	—	—	13.18	-5.07	20.73	-12.62	15.51	-7.40
VT	476,000	67,030	14.08	11.22	2.86	15.87	-1.79	12.47	1.61	14.96	-0.88	—	—
WI	4,106,000	554,802	13.51	20.25	-6.74	12.99	0.52	12.10	1.41	—	—	16.46	-2.95
WY	385,000	81,415	21.15	34.64	-13.49	33.53	-12.38	38.57	-17.42	37.95	-16.80	42.69	-21.54
Overall:	137,275,000	21,832,431	15.90	18.99	-3.08	19.75	-3.85	20.27	-4.36	21.34	-5.44	21.50	-5.59

Total Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Governor - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006 Turnout	2006	1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AL	3,463,000	739,184	21.35	—	—	35.38	-14.03	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	455,000	150,812	33.15	47.92	-14.77	43.07	-9.92	39.14	-5.99	44.34	-11.19	33.94	-0.79
AZ	3,887,000	463,337	11.92	17.12	-5.20	15.02	-3.10	22.99	-11.07	—	—	25.48	-13.56
CA	20,992,000	4,421,360	21.06	31.85	-10.79	39.28	-18.22	34.76	-13.70	—	—	45.22	-24.16
CO	3,363,000	336,390	10.00	—	—	—	—	21.84	-11.84	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	1,835,041	15.09	18.45	-3.36	21.99	-6.90	—	—	26.89	-11.80	31.93	-16.84
GA	6,278,000	901,371	14.36	24.58	-10.22	20.03	-5.67	27.68	-13.32	33.90	-19.54	—	—
HI	888,000	271,072	30.53	38.45	-7.92	47.62	-17.09	43.75	-13.22	47.51	-16.98	37.05	-6.52
ID	1,014,000	167,618	16.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.25	-18.72	40.31	-23.78
IL	8,594,000	1,680,197	19.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IA	2,205,000	223,305	10.13	—	—	12.88	-2.75	—	—	—	—	—	—
KS	1,970,000	271,341	13.77	21.43	-7.66	20.26	-6.49	—	—	—	—	22.78	-9.01
ME	992,000	123,219	12.42	19.56	-7.14	19.44	-7.02	26.66	-14.24	23.02	-10.60	25.99	-13.57
MD	3,838,000	675,852	17.61	23.64	-6.03	24.57	-6.96	18.54	-0.93	25.63	-8.02	28.97	-11.36
MI	7,346,000	1,112,845	15.15	22.53	-7.38	—	—	—	—	21.79	-6.64	—	—
MN	3,707,000	482,582	13.02	28.96	-15.94	24.98	-11.96	—	—	—	—	37.45	-24.43
NE	1,268,000	349,238	27.54	27.65	-0.11	30.29	-2.75	—	—	35.59	-8.05	33.55	-6.01
NV	1,594,000	259,552	16.28	28.58	-12.30	26.35	-10.07	26.71	-10.43	33.02	-16.74	43.01	-26.73
NH	954,000	125,312	13.14	—	—	18.09	-4.95	23.80	-10.66	28.07	-14.93	—	—
NM	1,350,000	161,559	11.97	27.07	-15.10	24.70	-12.73	28.55	-16.58	33.90	-21.93	33.80	-21.83
OH	8,538,000	1,626,334	19.05	22.17	-3.12	15.56	3.49	22.75	-3.70	29.39	-10.34	19.92	-0.87
OK	2,610,000	446,603	17.11	26.39	-9.28	32.21	-15.10	41.72	-24.61	—	—	40.00	-22.89
OR	2,632,000	619,731	23.55	29.72	-6.17	30.14	-6.59	35.59	-12.04	41.31	-17.76	41.27	-17.72
PA	9,257,000	1,238,643	13.38	—	—	26.90	-13.52	21.23	-7.85	—	—	30.62	-17.24
RI	754,000	121,109	16.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SC	3,176,000	385,624	12.14	—	—	19.68	-7.54	19.26	-7.12	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	765,432	16.85	—	—	33.56	-16.71	31.57	-14.72	35.31	-18.46	—	—
TX	14,478,000	1,174,521	8.11	16.05	-7.94	21.95	-13.84	20.05	-11.94	—	—	—	—
VT	476,000	67,030	14.08	—	—	—	—	20.74	-6.66	28.54	-14.46	—	—
WI	4,106,000	554,802	13.51	27.39	-13.88	21.83	-8.32	—	—	20.09	-6.58	—	—
WY	385,000	81,415	21.15	38.49	-17.34	37.52	-16.37	39.90	-18.75	—	—	46.90	-25.75
Overall:	137,275,000	21,832,431	15.90	24.47	-8.57	26.47	-10.56	26.83	-10.92	28.63	-12.73	33.92	-18.02

Democratic Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Governor - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	13.04	-4.98	11.15	-3.09	22.78	-14.72	25.04	-16.98	32.81	-24.75
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	7.52	3.35	10.62	0.25	14.57	-3.70	17.51	-6.64	19.41	-8.54
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	6.33	-1.07	3.39	1.87	9.11	-3.85	9.95	-4.69	9.28	-4.02
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	10.68	1.25	18.31	-6.38	12.10	-0.17	14.23	-2.30	12.63	-0.70
CO	3,363,000	142,586	4.24	3.34	0.90	5.03	-0.79	2.59	1.65	—	—	—	—
CT	2,387,000	266,689	11.17	—	—	—	—	7.07	4.10	5.42	5.75	—	—
DC	386,000	106,178	27.51	22.73	4.78	21.62	5.89	31.56	-4.05	27.95	-0.44	16.21	11.30
FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03	11.87	-4.84	—	—	8.38	-1.35	11.61	-4.58	12.07	-5.04
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	7.40	0.28	8.90	-1.22	9.08	-1.40	22.58	-14.90	14.19	-6.51
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	21.70	5.15	13.45	13.40	25.32	1.53	26.54	0.31	32.66	-5.81
ID	1,014,000	30,443	3.00	4.09	-1.09	3.18	-0.18	7.55	-4.55	—	—	—	—
IL	8,594,000	944,397	10.99	14.82	-3.83	11.44	-0.45	13.46	-2.47	10.11	0.88	9.95	1.04
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	3.72	3.03	5.43	1.32	6.17	0.58	—	—	6.54	0.21
KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86	4.55	-0.69	5.51	-1.65	8.69	-4.83	9.64	-5.78	—	—
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	7.40	-2.04	4.77	0.59	10.81	-5.45	6.63	-1.27	13.79	-8.43
MD	3,838,000	476,216	12.41	14.52	-2.11	11.61	0.80	15.40	-2.99	13.28	-0.87	19.61	-7.20
MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19	16.67	3.52	14.24	5.95	10.15	10.04	23.96	-3.77	—	—
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	14.57	-7.34	10.39	-3.16	10.03	-2.80	5.55	1.68	6.96	0.27
MN	3,707,000	316,470	8.54	6.28	2.26	14.39	-5.85	11.60	-3.06	12.46	-3.92	16.77	-8.23
NE	1,268,000	74,263	5.86	4.96	0.90	8.97	-3.11	9.83	-3.97	14.68	-8.82	12.86	-7.00
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	6.31	1.16	8.57	-1.10	11.58	-4.11	10.35	-2.88	12.22	-4.75
NH	954,000	58,962	6.18	6.80	-0.62	3.65	2.53	3.30	2.88	6.01	0.17	4.82	1.36
NM	1,350,000	108,108	8.01	11.64	-3.63	14.80	-6.79	17.66	-9.65	17.63	-9.62	—	—
NY	12,507,000	705,945	5.64	5.08	0.56	5.92	-0.28	5.56	0.08	—	—	—	—
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	5.57	3.80	8.05	1.32	8.57	0.80	10.25	-0.88	—	—
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	13.87	-3.74	11.62	-1.49	18.74	-8.61	23.85	-13.72	23.26	-13.13
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	14.25	-2.12	13.14	-1.01	12.90	-0.77	12.29	-0.16	16.06	-3.93
PA	9,257,000	654,985	7.08	13.53	-6.45	5.71	1.37	12.30	-5.22	9.17	-2.09	11.03	-3.95
RI	754,000	69,522	9.22	15.96	-6.74	8.68	0.54	13.43	-4.21	22.91	-13.69	8.06	1.16
SC	3,176,000	138,343	4.36	—	—	—	—	9.67	-5.31	7.62	-3.26	13.77	-9.41
SD	576,000	36,389	6.32	12.24	-5.92	—	—	10.18	-3.86	—	—	14.69	-8.37
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	12.50	-2.73	7.30	2.47	13.91	-4.14	13.21	-3.44	21.22	-11.45
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	7.33	-3.82	—	—	8.57	-5.06	13.16	-9.65	10.36	-6.85
VT	476,000	32,750	6.88	5.60	1.28	4.04	2.84	5.95	0.93	4.10	2.78	—	—
VA	5,364,000	155,784	2.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WI	4,106,000	320,782	7.81	13.95	-6.14	5.73	2.08	3.30	4.51	—	—	7.76	0.05
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	10.00	-2.31	9.54	-1.85	11.96	-4.27	13.80	-6.11	13.02	-5.33
Overall:	163,007,000	13,457,651	8.26	10.14	-1.89	10.26	-2.00	10.38	-2.13	13.03	-4.78	13.00	-4.74

Democratic Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Governor - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AL	3,463,000	279,165	8.06	36.15	-28.09	34.39	-26.33	34.40	-26.34	50.58	-42.52	45.79	-37.73
AK	455,000	49,439	10.87	19.34	-8.47	10.00	0.87	10.55	0.32	22.07	-11.20	21.36	-10.49
AZ	3,887,000	204,536	5.26	8.31	-3.05	8.28	-3.02	12.29	-7.03	12.14	-6.88	15.92	-10.66
CA	20,992,000	2,505,261	11.93	17.63	-5.70	22.31	-10.38	21.16	-9.23	21.59	-9.66	24.58	-12.65
CO	3,363,000	142,586	4.24	—	—	—	—	12.41	-8.17	—	—	—	—
CT	2,387,000	266,689	11.17	—	—	9.55	1.62	—	—	—	—	—	—
DC	386,000	106,178	27.51	24.38	3.13	19.75	7.76	18.84	8.67	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	854,431	7.03	13.38	-6.35	16.07	-9.04	15.48	-8.45	18.26	-11.23	28.55	-21.52
GA	6,278,000	482,117	7.68	23.02	-15.34	19.29	-11.61	26.21	-18.53	29.88	-22.20	28.99	-21.31
HI	888,000	238,403	26.85	36.56	-9.71	43.83	-16.98	37.83	-10.98	37.41	-10.56	27.86	-1.01
ID	1,014,000	30,443	3.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.53	-12.53	18.15	-15.15
IL	8,594,000	944,397	10.99	—	—	9.45	1.54	—	—	—	—	—	—
IA	2,205,000	148,751	6.75	9.49	-2.74	5.17	1.58	6.93	-0.18	6.15	0.60	—	—
KS	1,970,000	76,046	3.86	7.68	-3.82	7.82	-3.96	—	—	—	—	8.41	-4.55
ME	992,000	53,175	5.36	9.13	-3.77	9.72	-4.36	12.76	-7.40	8.99	-3.63	9.67	-4.31
MD	3,838,000	476,216	12.41	19.25	-6.84	19.98	-7.57	14.51	-2.10	20.22	-7.81	23.34	-10.93
MA	4,512,000	910,877	20.19	28.52	-8.33	21.68	-1.49	20.17	0.02	19.93	0.26	19.03	1.16
MI	7,346,000	531,322	7.23	12.57	-5.34	9.75	-2.52	12.41	-5.18	10.63	-3.40	—	—
MN	3,707,000	316,470	8.54	18.39	-9.85	17.45	-8.91	12.59	-4.05	—	—	24.08	-15.54
NE	1,268,000	74,263	5.86	11.08	-5.22	12.10	-6.24	14.03	-8.17	13.82	-7.96	13.13	-7.27
NV	1,594,000	119,037	7.47	17.46	-9.99	16.88	-9.41	18.37	-10.90	20.58	-13.11	28.77	-21.30
NH	954,000	58,962	6.18	—	—	5.83	0.35	8.02	-1.84	8.29	-2.11	—	—
NM	1,350,000	108,108	8.01	19.77	-11.76	18.78	-10.77	21.26	-13.25	23.56	-15.55	27.22	-19.21
NY	12,507,000	705,945	5.64	10.74	-5.10	6.08	-0.44	8.43	-2.79	8.60	-2.96	—	—
OH	8,538,000	800,367	9.37	13.41	-4.04	7.77	1.60	14.15	-4.78	14.61	-5.24	9.19	0.18
OK	2,610,000	264,467	10.13	21.14	-11.01	26.97	-16.84	33.70	-23.57	25.54	-15.41	33.77	-23.64
OR	2,632,000	319,177	12.13	16.45	-4.32	16.04	-3.91	20.38	-8.25	21.87	-9.74	21.30	-9.17
PA	9,257,000	654,985	7.08	8.70	-1.62	15.11	-8.03	12.70	-5.62	14.54	-7.46	15.64	-8.56
RI	754,000	69,522	9.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SC	3,176,000	138,343	4.36	—	—	18.53	-14.17	17.36	-13.00	—	—	—	—
SD	576,000	36,389	6.32	8.46	-2.14	14.81	-8.49	15.60	-9.28	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	444,054	9.77	19.01	-9.24	24.99	-15.22	22.84	-13.07	24.95	-15.18	34.36	-24.59
TX	14,478,000	508,602	3.51	13.36	-9.85	20.19	-16.68	19.18	-15.67	—	—	20.38	-16.87
VT	476,000	32,750	6.88	4.77	2.11	3.86	3.02	7.07	-0.19	12.94	-6.06	—	—
VA	5,364,000	155,784	2.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WI	4,106,000	320,782	7.81	17.44	-9.63	11.22	-3.41	11.03	-3.22	11.41	-3.60	11.50	-3.69
WY	385,000	29,612	7.69	16.34	-8.65	14.60	-6.91	16.90	-9.21	—	—	22.15	-14.46
Overall:	163,007,000	13,457,651	8.26	15.55	-7.30	15.40	-7.14	16.49	-8.23	17.32	-9.07	21.43	-13.18

Republican Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 2002 - 1986
 Governor - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990		1986	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-90 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-86 Points
AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28	10.71	2.57	14.33	-1.05	6.88	6.40	4.22	9.06	1.02	12.26
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	16.69	5.59	14.64	7.64	12.83	9.45	20.12	2.16	25.69	-3.41
AZ	3,887,000	258,801	6.66	8.75	-2.09	7.21	-0.55	10.32	-3.66	14.64	-7.98	9.96	-3.30
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	11.25	-2.12	10.93	-1.80	10.87	-1.74	11.59	-2.46	11.99	-2.86
CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76	6.16	-0.40	7.46	-1.70	6.57	-0.81	—	—	8.40	-2.64
FL	12,162,000	980,610	8.06	—	—	—	—	9.03	-0.97	7.22	0.84	6.65	1.41
GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68	8.71	-2.03	7.65	-0.97	5.87	0.81	2.53	4.15	—	—
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	9.20	-5.52	19.14	-15.46	6.80	-3.12	5.64	-1.96	5.78	-2.10
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	15.63	-2.10	15.08	-1.55	15.52	-1.99	14.87	-1.34	—	—
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	10.86	-2.30	8.51	0.05	8.51	0.05	9.57	-1.01	6.26	2.30
IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38	9.21	-5.83	7.65	-4.27	14.97	-11.59	—	—	—	—
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	15.31	-5.40	16.51	-6.60	14.64	-4.73	17.33	-7.42	15.78	-5.87
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	8.12	-1.06	6.10	0.96	9.67	-2.61	5.33	1.73	13.52	-6.46
MD	3,838,000	199,636	5.20	6.61	-1.41	5.94	-0.74	6.67	-1.47	3.67	1.53	—	—
MI	7,346,000	581,523	7.92	8.12	-0.20	7.59	0.33	8.01	-0.09	7.07	0.85	8.86	-0.94
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	5.46	-0.98	4.08	0.40	14.65	-10.17	10.85	-6.37	6.31	-1.83
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	11.96	9.73	18.31	3.38	15.60	6.09	16.78	4.91	17.10	4.59
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	8.34	0.48	10.82	-2.00	11.24	-2.42	8.91	-0.09	9.27	-0.45
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	16.65	-9.70	8.06	-1.11	9.16	-2.21	10.62	-3.67	7.76	-0.81
NM	1,350,000	53,451	3.96	7.41	-3.45	6.58	-2.62	8.39	-4.43	7.88	-3.92	9.25	-5.29
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	6.58	3.09	8.39	1.28	9.27	0.40	8.11	1.56	9.35	0.32
OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98	8.15	-1.17	—	—	8.73	-1.75	8.32	-1.34	7.14	-0.16
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.37	-1.95	8.84	2.58	12.45	-1.03	14.05	-2.63	14.41	-2.99
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	5.87	0.44	5.51	0.80	11.04	-4.73	6.59	-0.28	—	—
RI	754,000	51,587	6.84	3.44	3.40	—	—	5.83	1.01	1.47	5.37	—	—
SC	3,176,000	247,281	7.79	10.48	-2.69	5.53	2.26	9.39	-1.60	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	321,378	7.07	12.38	-5.31	9.49	-2.42	12.03	-4.96	4.73	2.34	6.77	0.30
TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60	4.53	0.07	—	—	4.61	-0.01	7.57	-2.97	5.15	-0.55
VT	476,000	34,280	7.20	5.25	1.95	11.83	-4.63	6.45	0.75	10.86	-3.66	—	—
WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70	5.80	-0.10	7.19	-1.49	8.71	-3.01	6.12	-0.42	8.71	-3.01
WY	385,000	51,803	13.46	24.64	-11.18	23.98	-10.52	26.61	-13.15	24.15	-10.69	29.67	-16.21
Overall:	137,275,000	10,556,642	7.69	8.68	-0.99	8.84	-1.15	9.30	-1.61	8.49	-0.80	8.69	-1.00

Republican Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2006 vs 1982 - 1966
 Governor - Primary Races

ST	2006 VAP	2006		1982		1978		1974		1970		1966	
		2006 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-06-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-70 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-06-66 Points
AL	3,463,000	460,019	13.28	—	—	0.99	12.29	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	455,000	101,373	22.28	28.58	-6.30	33.07	-10.79	28.59	-6.31	22.26	0.02	12.59	9.69
AZ	3,887,000	258,801	6.66	8.82	-2.16	6.74	-0.08	10.70	-4.04	—	—	9.56	-2.90
CA	20,992,000	1,916,099	9.13	14.22	-5.09	16.97	-7.84	13.60	-4.47	—	—	20.64	-11.51
CO	3,363,000	193,804	5.76	—	—	7.74	-1.98	9.43	-3.67	—	—	—	—
FL	12,162,000	980,610	8.06	5.07	2.99	5.93	2.13	—	—	8.63	-0.57	3.38	4.68
GA	6,278,000	419,254	6.68	1.55	5.13	0.74	5.94	1.47	5.21	4.02	2.66	—	—
HI	888,000	32,669	3.68	1.89	1.79	3.79	-0.11	5.92	-2.24	10.10	-6.42	9.18	-5.50
ID	1,014,000	137,175	13.53	15.58	-2.05	19.92	-6.39	—	—	19.72	-6.19	22.16	-8.63
IL	8,594,000	735,800	8.56	7.70	0.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IA	2,205,000	74,554	3.38	—	—	7.71	-4.33	—	—	—	—	10.35	-6.97
KS	1,970,000	195,295	9.91	13.76	-3.85	12.44	-2.53	13.27	-3.36	17.15	-7.24	14.37	-4.46
ME	992,000	70,044	7.06	10.43	-3.37	9.73	-2.67	13.91	-6.85	14.03	-6.97	16.32	-9.26
MD	3,838,000	199,636	5.20	4.39	0.81	4.59	0.61	4.03	1.17	5.41	-0.21	5.63	-0.43
MI	7,346,000	581,523	7.92	9.95	-2.03	—	—	—	—	11.16	-3.24	—	—
MN	3,707,000	166,112	4.48	10.56	-6.08	7.54	-3.06	—	—	10.94	-6.46	13.38	-8.90
NE	1,268,000	274,975	21.69	16.57	5.12	18.19	3.50	—	—	21.76	-0.07	20.42	1.27
NV	1,594,000	140,515	8.82	11.13	-2.31	9.47	-0.65	8.34	0.48	12.44	-3.62	14.24	-5.42
NH	954,000	66,350	6.95	12.20	-5.25	12.26	-5.31	15.79	-8.84	19.78	-12.83	18.68	-11.73
NM	1,350,000	53,451	3.96	7.31	-3.35	5.93	-1.97	7.29	-3.33	10.35	-6.39	6.58	-2.62
OH	8,538,000	825,967	9.67	8.76	0.91	7.79	1.88	8.60	1.07	14.78	-5.11	10.73	-1.06
OK	2,610,000	182,136	6.98	5.24	1.74	5.25	1.73	8.02	-1.04	—	—	6.23	0.75
OR	2,632,000	300,554	11.42	13.27	-1.85	14.10	-2.68	15.21	-3.79	19.43	-8.01	19.97	-8.55
PA	9,257,000	583,658	6.31	—	—	11.78	-5.47	8.53	-2.22	—	—	14.99	-8.68
RI	754,000	51,587	6.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.15	4.69	—	—
SC	3,176,000	247,281	7.79	0.94	6.85	1.15	6.64	1.90	5.89	—	—	—	—
TN	4,543,000	321,378	7.07	—	—	8.57	-1.50	8.73	-1.66	10.36	-3.29	—	—
TX	14,478,000	665,919	4.60	2.69	1.91	1.76	2.84	0.87	3.73	1.70	2.90	—	—
VT	476,000	34,280	7.20	—	—	—	—	13.67	-6.47	15.60	-8.40	15.46	-8.26
WI	4,106,000	234,020	5.70	9.95	-4.25	10.62	-4.92	—	—	8.68	-2.98	—	—
WY	385,000	51,803	13.46	22.15	-8.69	22.91	-9.45	23.00	-9.54	—	—	24.75	-11.29
Overall:	137,275,000	10,556,642	7.69	8.54	-0.85	8.88	-1.19	8.50	-0.81	9.81	-2.12	13.86	-6.17